

THE COMPANIES ACT [CAP 212 OF 2002]

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM
AND
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

RBST INTERNATIONAL AGRIBUSINESS LIMITED

DRAWN AND FILED BY
GRATIAN MALI,
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P.O. BOX 40831
DAR ES SALAAM

NO. 2004/1771/2004-2005
Companies and Co-operative
Registrar
Dar es Salaam

GRATIAN GEISWALD MALI
Companies and Co-operative
Registrar

TANZANIA
Stamp Duty Shs. 5000/- THE COMPANIES ACT (CAP. 212 OF 2002)
PAID ON ORIGINAL
Receipt No. 367064 of 22/01/18

TANZANIA
Stamp Duty Shs. 2500/- Paid
Receipt No. 367064 of 22/01/18
Asst. Registrar of Companies

Stamp Duty Officer

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

RBST INTERNATIONAL AGRIBUSINESS LIMITED

1. The name of the Company is **RBST INTERNATIONAL AGRIBUSINESS LIMITED**
2. The registered office of the Company will be situated in the United Republic of Tanzania.
3. The objects for which the Company is formed are:-
 - a) To carry on the business of general importers, exporters and dealers of all agro commodities, including but not limited to cashew-nuts, sesame seeds, groundnuts, coconuts, beans, pulses, lentils, rice, spices, silk, cotton, linen, cotton coffee, cocoa, tea and all other produce, groceries, flour, rations, fruits, vegetable and all other foodstuffs of any description, flowers, seeds, plants, shrubs, trees, and other similar production.
 - b) To carry on the business of grinders, processors, producers, suppliers and exporters of all kind of agricultural products including but not limited to coffee, cocoa, tea, sesame seeds, groundnuts and all other produce, groceries, flour, fruits, vegetable and all other foodstuffs of any description, flowers, seeds, plants, shrubs, trees, and other similar production.
 - c) To manufacture and carry on the business of all kinds of oils whether vegetable or mineral, margarine paints, colour, vanish, hides skins, curios, horns, trophies and other goods of similar nature as usually dealt with by a firm of painters and decorators, cement, glass, stone of builders or building merchants, tools and machinery of all description.
 - d) To carry on business of financing development activities through long, medium or short term loans and other means of financing upon such terms and conditions as the company may think fit for purpose of agricultural development, market linkage development and habitat development.

To carry on business of promoters of credit financing and loan usage monitoring and to provide ancillary capacity building in areas such as record keeping and small business management.

To carry on the business of international trade, importers, exporters, distributors, general store-keepers, universal providers, wholesale and /or retail traders, dealers of desiccant and sorbent supplies in all forms including but not limited to dry bags, cargo dry bags, calcium chloride desiccant bags for agricultural cargo, garments, wood stuff, metal and for any other use as may be needed from time to time.

To carry on the business of international trade, general merchandise, importers, exporters, distributors, general store-keepers, universal providers, wholesale and /or retail traders, dealers of hardware, piece wood, paints, glassware, scrap metal, crockery, cutlery, ironmongery, turners and other household fittings and requirements, other articles and commodities of personal, household use and consumption provisions, textiles, groceries, medicines, drugs, beverages, energy drink of any kind, beers, wines, spirits, liquors, chemical, surgical, option, photographic and other instruments, apparatus and materials and generally in all manufactured goods of all types and merchandise of all kind.

Certified True Copy of the Original
GRATIAN BERNARD MALI

09 MAR 2020

Advocate, Notary Public &
Commissioner for Oaths.
P.O. Box 40831, Dar-es-Salaam

- h) To carry on the business of manufacturers and dealers of both wholesale and retail dealers of shoes, sandals, boots of any kind and description and textile fabrics of all kind.
- i) To carry on the business of bankers, lenders, microfinance, any kind of banking business, bureau de change, insurance business, insurance agency, insurance brokers and social security service providers.
- j) To carry on the business of general importers and exporters and dealers of agricultural and livestock products including but not limited to of silk, cotton, linen and other materials, cotton (whether raw or ginned) coffee, cocoa, tea, simsim, seed, groundnuts and all other produce, groceries, flour, rations, meat, fish, fruits, vegetable, milk, cream, butter, ghee, and all other foodstuffs of any description, flowers, seeds, plants, shrubs, trees, and other similar production.
- k) To carry on the business of general merchants, general store-keepers, universal providers, importers, exporters, suppliers, wholesale and retail traders of or otherwise dealers of and in hardware, motor vehicles and spare parts, furniture, electronics equipment, hardware, computers and computer programmes/software and any other goods as may be needed in any market.
- l) To arrange beforehand and organize for tourists, budget and luxury camping safaris, lodge safaris, Road safaris and excursions, ticketing, Airlines and charters, game hunting, fishing ornithological and other safaris and expeditions of all kinds, mountain climbing, walking safaris, photographic safaris, car hire and cultural tourism, to establish, maintain and operate aircraft services of all kinds to carry on the business of carriers by air or otherwise of passengers, mail goods merchandise and valuable of all kinds, to engage in aerial survey photography and mapping and serial advertising and to enter into contracts with any person, corporation or government as to the interchange of traffic the carriage of goods and passengers or for any other purpose advantageous to the Company.
- m) To carry on the business of clearing and forward agents, logistics, commission agents, customer agents, transporters, freighters, courier, haulers, customs bonded warehouse and godown keepers, insurance and assurance, insurance broker, Management, stock exchange and stock exchange brokers, shipping agents, cargo and travel agents, road, water agents, airport handling, courier services, insurance agents, tourists agents, manufacturers' representatives, road contractors, cargo superintendents, packers, machinery haulage specialists, warehousemen, engineers, electricians, motor cars, trucks, cabs, omnibus, oil tank and coach proprietors and transporters, civil transport contractors and transporters by any other means of conveyance of people and goods in Tanzania and the neighbouring countries and in such other place or places as may from time to time be determined by the company, engage in and or otherwise carry on the business as transporters and transport agents, freight forwarders and related transactions whatsoever.
- n) To carry on the business of running supermarkets, shopping malls, retail shops, wholesale outlets, act as importers, exporters, clearing agents, stockiest, processors, warehousemen, agents, dealers, and to generally deal in all hypes of consumer goods, hardware goods and building and property maintains, groceries.
- o) To act, whether in Tanzania or outside Tanzania, as promoters, land developers, estate Brokers, Estate Agents, Buildings, Masonry and general construction contractors and to construct, execute, carry, equip, improve, develop works and building roadways, docks, harbours, wharfs, canals, water courses, reservoirs, bridges, wells, dams, embankments, irrigations, erection works, reclamations, sewage, drainage and other buildings and any kind of work in connection with building and real estate, Civil Engineers, Civil Contractors and among things related to construction to undertake from Government or other bodies corporate.
- p) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange or otherwise acquire any lands with or without

whole or in part or dispose off in any manner the same as may seem expedient and in particular by laying out and preparing the same for building purpose and/or with a view to form a colony or society with or without sanitary water, roads and lights and conveniences for residential, commercial and/or public utilities and by constructing, reconstructing, altering, pulling down, decorating, maintaining, furnishing, filling up and improving buildings, offices, flats, houses, mills, roads, drains, walls and by planting, paving, drawing, cultivating and letting the same on lease building agreement and by advancing money and entering into contracts and arrangements with buildings, tenants and others.


- q) To carry on real estate business including but not limited to build, erect, construct, alter, repair houses, buildings, shops, offices, factories or any land of the Company or any land and construct, maintain, improve roads and other conveniences and to deal with and improve the property of the Company or any other property.
- r) To acquire by purchase or otherwise erect, build, construct, alter, maintain, enlarge and to work, manage any buildings, offices, factories, shops, warehouses, depots, showrooms, refreshment rooms and other works and conveniences and to construct or contribute to the conveniences and to construct or contribute to the construction of houses, dwellings or quarters for the employees of the Company and to join with any other person or Company which may seem necessary and convenient for the purpose of the business of the Company.
- s) To provide professional consultancy services in the fields of agri-business, logistics management, business management, software applications and systems developments and maintenance for both software and hardware related professional work and to provide professional system applications at the individual and organisation level from planning, designing and developing computerised systems by focusing on the workflow and business strategic plans for all kinds of industries.
- t) To acquire any such shares, stocks, debenture, debenture stock scripts, bonds, notes securities, obligations, funds or loan by original subscription. Tender, purchase, participate in syndicates, exchange or otherwise, and to guarantee the subscription thereof, and to exercise, and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership thereof, and to vary and transport from time to time as may be considered expedient any of the company's investment for the time being.
- u) To acquire and take over the whole or any part of the business, property and liabilities of any company or person carrying on any business which the company is authorized to carry on, or possession of any property or assets suitable for the purpose of the company.
- v) To pay for any property or assets acquired by the company either in cash of full or partly paid shares or by the issue of securities or obligations, or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as may be determined.
- w) To lend money and/or guarantee the performance of the contracts or obligations of any company, firm or person, and the payment and repayment of the capital and principal of and dividends, interest or premium on, any stock, shares and securities of any company, whether having objects similar to those of the company or not, and to give all kinds of indemnities, and to make and receive subvention payments.
- x) To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money by bank overdraft, mortgage, or by the issue of debentures or debenture stock, perpetual or otherwise, or in such manner as the company shall think fit, and for the purposes aforesaid or for any other lawful purpose to charge all or any of the company's property or assets, present and future, including its uncalled capital, collaterally or further to secure any securities of the company by a trust deed or other assurance.
- y) To issue and deposit any securities which the company has power to issue by way of

its customers or any other company or personal having dealings with the company, or in whose business or undertakings the company is interested.

- z) To do all such acts and things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects. It is hereby declared that the word "company" except where used in reference to the company shall be deemed to include any partnership, or other body of persons whether incorporated or not incorporated and whether not existing or hereinafter to be formed.
4. The liability of the members is limited.
5. The share capital of the company is Tanzania Shillings One Hundred Million (Tshs.100,000,000/=) divided into 2000 ordinary shares of Tshs.50,000/ each the company having power to increase or reduce such capital and divide the shares in the capital for the time being, whether original or increased, in different classes, and to attach thereto respectively any preferential, deferred, qualified or special rights, privileges or conditions and so that unless the conditions of issue shall otherwise expressly declared every issue of shares, whether preference or otherwise, or any such rights, privileges or conditions shall not be altered or modified except in accordance with the Articles of Association registered herewith.

Handwritten text and a faint rectangular stamp or signature area in the bottom right corner of the page.

We, the several persons whose names addresses and descriptions are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agreed to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite our respective names.

NO.	NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURE OF SUBSCRIBER
1.	ISMAIL NADHIRI MSUYA, P.O. BOX 13 DODOMA	1100	
2.	NARAYAN ABHISHEK 747, Upper Changi Road East Singapore 486869,	900	Abhishek

Dated at Dar es Salaam this18..... day of January 2018

WITNESS to the above Signatures/Seals

Name: Gratian B. Mali

Signature: 

Designation: Advocate



TANZANIA

THE COMPANIES ACT, CAP. 212 OF 2002

Stamp Duty Shs. 5000/-
PAID ON ORIGINAL
Receipt No. 367064 of 22/01/18

TANZANIA
Stamp Duty Shs. 2500/- Paid
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Stamp Duty Officer

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

Of

RBST INTERNATIONAL AGRIBUSINESS LIMITED

1. The regulations in Table "A" in the First Schedule to the Companies Act 12 of 2002 shall not apply to the Company *Table "A" Not to Apply*
2. In these presents, if not inconsistent with the subject or context, the words standing in the first column of the table next hereinafter contained shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively in the second column thereof. *Interpretation*

WORDS

MEANINGS

The Act	The Companies Act No. 12 of 2002, and every other enactment for the time being in force concerning companies and affecting the Company.
These presents	These Articles of Association, as now framed, or as from time to time altered by Special Resolution.
Office	The Registered Office of the Company.
Seal	The Common Seal of the Company.
Month	Calendar month.
Year	Calendar year.
Writing	Unless the contrary intention appears, "writing" shall be construed as including references to printing, lithography, photography, and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form.
Dividend	Dividend and/or bonus.

"Debenture" and "Debenture holder" shall include "Debenture Stock" and "Debenture Stockholder", and the expression "Secretary" shall include a temporary or assistant Secretary and any person appointed by the Directors to perform any of the duties of the Secretary.

Save as aforesaid any words or expressions defined in the Act shall, if not inconsistent with the subject or context, bear the same meaning in these presents.

The marginal notes are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction of these presents.

Words importing the singular number only shall include the plural and the converse shall also apply.

Words importing males shall include females.

PRIVATE COMPANY

3. The Company is a private Company and accordingly:-

- (a) the right to transfer shares is restricted in manner as hereinafter prescribed. *Private Company*
- (b) Membership to the company (exclusive of persons who are in the employment of the Company) is limited to fifty, **PROVIDED THAT**, where two or more persons hold one or more shares in the Company jointly, they shall, for the purpose of this Article, be treated as a single member;
- (c) Any invitation to the public to subscribe for any shares or debentures of the company is prohibited;
- (d) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer.

SHARE CAPITAL

4. The share capital of the company is Tanzania Shillings One Hundred Million (Tshs.100,000,000/=) divided into 2000 ordinary shares of Tshs.50,000/ each. The company may to increase or reduce such capital in accordance with these Articles of Association. *Share Capital*

LOANS BY THE COMPANY

5. No part of the funds of the Company shall be employed in the purchase of or in loans upon the security of the Company's shares. The Company shall not, except as authorised by the Act, give any financial assistance for the purpose of or in connection with any purchase of share in the Company. *Company's own shares not to be purchased*

RIGHTS OF SHARE HOLDERS

6. Without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of any shares or class of shares already issued (which special rights shall not be modified or abrogated except with such consent or sanction as is provided by the next following Article) any share in the Company (whether forming part of the original capital or not) may be issued with such preferred, deferred or other special rights, or such restrictions, whether in regard to dividend, return of capital, voting or otherwise, as the Company may from time to time by ordinary resolution determine, and subject to the provisions of the Act the Company may issue Preference Shares which are, or which at the option of the Company are to be, liable to be redeemed. *Issue of shares subject to special conditions*

MODIFICATION OF RIGHTS

7. Whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of

of the Act, be modified or abrogated, either with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the sanction of a Special Resolution passed at a separate General Meeting of such holders (but not otherwise), and may be so modified or abrogated either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding up. To every such separate General Meeting all the provisions of these presents relating to General Meetings of the Company or to the proceedings thereat, shall *mutatis mutandis*, apply, except that the necessary quorum shall be two persons at least holding or representing by proxy one-half in nominal amount of the issued shares of the class (but so that if at any adjourned meeting of such holders a quorum as above defined is not present, those Members who are present shall be a quorum), and that the holders of shares of the class shall, on a poll, have one vote in respect of every shares of the class held by them respectively.

shares may be modified

SHARES

8. Subject to the provisions of Article 38, unissued shares shall be at the disposal of the Directors, and they may allot, grant options over, or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times, and on such terms as they think proper, but so that no shares shall be issued at a discount, except in accordance with the Act. *Unissued shares at the disposal of Directors*
9. Shares may be held in the Company in trust for beneficial owner. *Trustee shares*

CERTIFICATES

10. Every person whose name is entered as a Member in the Register of Members shall be entitled without payment to receive within two months after allotment or lodgement of transfer (or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall provide) one certificate for all his shares of any one class or several certificates each for one or more of his shares upon payment of such sum, as the Directors shall from time to time determine. Every certificate shall be issued under the Seal. The certificate shall specify the shares or securities to which it relates and the amount paid up thereon. Provided that the Company shall not be bound to register more than three persons as the joint holders of any shares (except in the case of executors of trustees of a deceased Member), and, in case of a share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate therefore, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders. *Issue of Certificates*
11. If a share certificate be worn out, defaced, lost or destroyed, it may be renewed on payment of such fee (if any) and on such terms (if any) as to evidence, indemnity and the payment of out-of pocket expenses of the Company for investigating evidence, as the Directors think fit. *Renewal of Certificates*

LIEN

12. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on every share for all moneys (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of such share; and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien and charge on all shares (including fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of each Member (whether solely or jointly with others) for all the debts and liabilities of such Member or his estate to the Company and that whether the same shall have been incurred before or

Company's lien

discharge or the same shall have actually arrived or not and notwithstanding that the same are joint debts or liabilities of such Member or his estate and any other person, whether a Member of the Company or not. The Company's lien (if any) on a share shall extend to all dividends payable thereon but the Directors may at any time declare any share to be exempt wholly or partially from the provisions of this Article.

13. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Directors think fit, any share on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable, nor until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing, stating and demanding payment of the sum presently payable, and giving notice of intention to sell in default, shall have been given to the holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled by reason of his death or bankruptcy to the shares. *Sale of shares subject to lien*
- For giving effect to any such sale, the Directors may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof. The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in such transfer, and he shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.
14. The net proceeds of such sale after payment of the costs of such sale shall be applied in or towards payment or satisfaction of the debt or liability in respect whereof the lien exists, so far as the same is presently payable and any residue shall (subject to a like lien for debts or liabilities not presently payable as existed upon the shares prior to the sale) be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the time of the sale. *Application of proceeds of such sale*

CALLS ON SHARES

15. The Directors may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any moneys (whether on account of the amount of the shares or by way of premium) unpaid on their shares, provided that (except as otherwise fixed by the conditions of application or allotment) no call on any shares shall exceed one-fourth of the nominal amount of the share or be payable at less than fourteen days from the last call, and each Member shall (subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment) pay to the Company at the time or times and place so specified the amount called on his shares. A call may be revoked or postponed as the Directors may determine. *Calls*
16. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising the call was passed. A call may be made payable by instalments. *Time when made*
17. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof. *Liability of joint holders*
18. If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest on the sum from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate not exceeding the Ten Percent (10%), but the Directors shall be at liberty to waive payment of such interest wholly or in part. *Interest on calls*
19. Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable upon *Sum due on*

deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue the same becomes payable, and in case of non-payment all the relevant provisions of these presents as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

20. The Directors may from time to time make arrangements on the issue of shares for a difference between the holders of such shares in the amount of calls to be paid and in the times of payment. *Power to differentiate*
21. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any Member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the moneys unpaid upon the shares held by him beyond the sums actually called up thereon as a payment in advance of calls and such payment in advance of calls shall extinguish, so far as the same shall extend, the liability upon the shares in respect of which it is advanced, and upon the moneys so received, or so much thereof as from time to time exceeds the amount of the calls then made upon the shares in respect of which it has been received the Company may pay interest at such rate as the Member paying such sum and the Directors agree upon. *Payment of calls in advance*

TRANSFER OF SHARES

22. Shares held by members of the company can only be transferred between the members themselves or to their biological children or grand children. The shares in the company shall not be sold or transferred to any person unless such person is a biological child or grandchild of the first subscribers to the memorandum and articles of association of this company. *Restrictions and Form of transfer*

All transfers of shares may be effected by transfer in writing in the usual common form or in any other form in writing under hand approved by the Directors.

23. The instrument of transfer of a share shall be in writing and shall be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register of Members in respect thereof, provided that the Directors may dispense with the execution of the instrument of transfer by the transferee in any case in which they think fit in their discretion so to do. *Execution*
24. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without specifying any ground, refuse to register a transfer of any share to any person who, in their opinion, is undesirable in the interests of the Company to admit to membership. No transfer shall be registered if the intended transfer violates the provisions of article 22 of these articles. *Director's refusal to register, and closing register*
25. The Directors may refuse to register any transfer of a share where the Company has a lien on the share.
26. If the directors refuse to register a transfer, they shall, within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferee notice of the refusal.
27. All instruments of transfers which shall be registered shall be retained by the Company but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall on demand be returned to the person depositing it with the Company.

The Directors may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless:-

- (a) Such fee, as the Directors may from time to time require, is paid to the Company in respect thereof; and

- (b) The instrument of transfer is deposited at the Office or such other place as the Directors may appoint, accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

28. In case of the death of a Member, the remaining members shall be persons of the first priority recognised by the Company as having any title to his shares. However, upon approval of the Board of Directors, shares of the deceased member will be transmitted to biological children of the deceased member. *Transmission on death*
29. Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death may, upon such evidence as to his title being produced as may from time to time be required by the Directors, and subject as hereinafter provided, either be registered himself as holder of the share or elect to have some person nominated by him registered as the transferee thereof. *Registration of Executors and Trustees in Bankruptcy*
30. If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects. If he shall elect to have his nominee registered, he shall testify his election by executing to his nominee a transfer of such share. All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these presents relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfer of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or bankruptcy of the Member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer executed by such Member. *Notice of Election to be registered and registration of nominee*
31. A person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member shall be entitled to receive and may give a discharge for all dividends and other moneys payable in respect of the shares, but he shall not be entitled to receive notice of or to attend or vote at meetings of the Company or, save as aforesaid, to any of the rights or privileges of a Member until he shall have become a Member in respect of the share, and should he fail either to transfer the share or to elect to be registered as a Member in respect thereof within sixty days of being required so to do by the Directors, he shall in the case of shares which are fully paid up be deemed to have elected to be registered as a Member in respect thereof, and may be registered accordingly. *Right of unregistered executors and trustees*

FORFEITURE OF SHARES

32. If a Member fails to pay the whole or any part of any call or instalment of a call on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Directors may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of such call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses which may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment. *Notice requiring payment of Calls*
33. The notice shall name a further day (not being less than seven days from the date of the notice) on or before which and the place where the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed the shares in respect *Notice to state time and place for payment*

34. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before payment of all calls and interest and expenses due in respect thereof has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before forfeiture. *Forfeiture on non-compliance with notice*
35. When any share has been forfeited in accordance with these presents, notice of the forfeiture shall forthwith be given to the holder of the share, or the person entitled to the share by transmission, as the case may be, and an entry of such notice having been given and of the forfeiture with the date thereof shall forthwith be made in the Register of Members opposite to the entry of the shares; but no forfeiture shall be in any manner invalidated by any accidental omission or neglect to give such notice or to make such entry as aforesaid. *Notice after forfeiture*
36. A forfeited share shall become the property of the Company and may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of, either to the person who was, before forfeiture, the holder thereof or entitled thereto, or to any other person, upon such terms and in such manner as the Directors shall think fit, and at any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposition, the forfeiture may be cancelled on such terms as the Directors think fit. The Directors may if necessary, authorise some person to transfer a forfeited share to any such other person as aforesaid. *Sale of forfeited shares*
37. A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a Member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which, at the date of the forfeiture, were payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares, with interest thereon as shall be determined by the Directors from the date of forfeiture until payment, but the Directors may waive payment of such interest either wholly or in part and the Directors may enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture. *Rights and liabilities of Members whose shares have been forfeited*
38. A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director or the Secretary of the Company, and that a share has been duly forfeited on the date stated in the declaration shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share, and such declaration and the receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof together with the certificate of proprietorship of the share under seal delivered to a purchaser or allottee thereof shall (subject to the execution of a transfer if the same be required) constitute a good title to the share, and the person to whom the share is sold, reallotted or disposed of, shall be registered as the holder of the share and shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money (if any) nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share. *Title to forfeited shares*

INCREASE OF CAPITAL

39. The Company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution increase its share capital by such sum to be divided into shares of such amount as the resolution shall prescribe. *Power to increase capital*

any of them shall be offered in the first instance, either at par or at a premium, to the then Members or to the holders of any class of shares for the time being, in proportion to the number of shares or shares of the class or group held by them respectively, or make any other provisions as to the issue of the new shares. *shares*

41. All new shares shall be subject to the provisions of these presents with reference to payment of calls, lien, transfer, transmission, forfeiture and otherwise and, unless otherwise provided in accordance with the powers contained in these presents, shall be Ordinary Shares. *Right and liabilities attached to new shares*

ALTERATIONS OF CAPITAL

42. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution:-

- (a) Consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares. *Power to consolidate shares*
- (b) Cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken, or agreed to be taken by any person, and diminish the amount of its capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled. *Power to cancel shares*
- (c) Sub-divide its shares, or any of them, into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the Memorandum of Association (subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of the Act), and so that the resolution whereby any share is sub-divided may determine that, as between the holders of the shares resulting from such sub-division, one or more of the shares may have any such preferred or other special rights over, or may have such deferred rights, or be subject to any such restrictions as compared with the others as the Company has power to attach to unissued or new shares. *Power to sub-divide shares*

And may by Special Resolution:-

- (d) Reduce its capital or any capital redemption reserve fund or any share premium account in any manner authorised by the Act. *Power to reduce capital*

STOCK

43. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution convert any paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert any stock into paid-up shares of any denomination. *Conversion into stock*
44. The holders of stock may transfer the same, or any part thereof in the same manner, and subject to the same regulations as and subject to which the shares from which the stock arose might previously to conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit; and the Directors may from time to time fix the minimum amount of stock transferable but so that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose. *Rights of stockholders to transfer stock*
45. The holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company and other matters as if they held the shares from which the stock arose, but no such privileges or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage. *Other rights and privileges of stockholders*

GENERAL MEETINGS

47. A General Meeting shall be held as the Annual General Meeting once in every year, at such time (within a period of not more than fifteen months after the holding of the last preceding Annual General Meeting) and place as may be determined by the Directors. The General Meetings referred to in this Article shall be called "Annual General Meetings". All General Meetings other than Annual General Meetings shall be called "Extraordinary Meetings".

*Annual General
Meetings*

48. The Directors may call an Extraordinary Meeting whenever they think fit and shall, on requisition in accordance with the Act, proceed to convene an Extraordinary Meeting as required by the Act. In the case of Extraordinary General Meeting called in pursuance of a requisition, unless such meeting shall have been called by the Directors, no business other than that stated in the requisition as the objects of the meeting shall be transacted.

*Extraordinary
Meetings*

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

49. All meetings of Members shall be called by twenty-one days' notice in writing at the least. The notice shall be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and exclusive of the day for which it is given, and shall specify the place, the day, and the hour of meeting, and in case of special business, the general nature of such business (and in the case of a meeting convened for passing a Special Resolution, the intention to propose such resolution as a Special Resolution), and shall be given in manner hereinafter mentioned to such persons as are, under the provisions herein contained, entitled to receive notices from the Company. With the consent in writing of all Members entitled to receive notices from the Company, a meeting may be convened by a shorter notice and in such manner as such Members may think fit.
50. The accidental omission to give notice to, or the non-receipt of notice by, any Member, shall not invalidate the proceedings at any General Meeting.

*Notice of General
Meetings
required*

*Omission and non
receipt of notice*

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

51. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extraordinary Meeting, and also all business that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting, with the exception of declaring dividends, the reading and consideration of the accounts and balance sheet and the ordinary reports of the Directors and documents required to be annexed to the balance sheet, the election of directors and appointment of Auditors and other officers in the place of those retiring by rotation or otherwise, the fixing of the remuneration of the Auditors and the voting of remuneration or extra remuneration to the Directors.
52. Any person entitled to be present and vote at a meeting may submit any resolution or amendment to the meeting, provided that at least five and not more than fourteen clear days before the day appointed for the meeting he shall have served upon the Company a notice in writing signed by him, containing the proposed resolution or amendment and stating his intention to submit the same.
53. Upon receipt of any such notice as in the last preceding Article mentioned,

Special business

*Notice of
resolutions and
amendments by
Members*

Issue of such

shall in any other case issue as quickly as possible to the Members notice that such resolution or amendments will be proposed. Any resolution or amendment of which such notice has not been given shall in the case of a resolution and may in the case of an amendment be ruled out of order, and the ruling of the Chairman shall be conclusive.

54. No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting unless a quorum is present when the meeting proceeds to business; save as herein otherwise provided 50% of members present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum for all purposes. *Quorum*
55. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine, and if at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within fifteen minutes from the time appointed for holding the meeting, the Members present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum. *Adjournment if Quorum not present*
56. The Chairman of the Board of Directors if any shall preside as Chairman at every General Meeting of the Company. If at any meeting the Chairman or Deputy Chairman, if any, be not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or be unwilling to act as Chairman, the Members present shall choose some Director, or if no Director be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, they shall choose some Member present to be Chairman. *Chairman*
57. The Chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting except business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting. *Adjournments*
58. At any General Meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by the Chairman or by at least two Members present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote, or by a Member or Members entitled either by reason of their own holding or as representatives or as proxies, to cast one-tenth or more of the votes which could be cast in respect of that resolution if all persons entitled to vote thereon were present at the meeting. Unless a poll is so demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried, and an entry to that effect in the minute book shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution. *Method of Voting*
59. If any votes shall be counted which ought not to have been counted, or might have been rejected, the error shall not vitiate the resolution unless the same be pointed out at the same meeting, or at any adjournment thereof, and not in that case unless it shall in the opinion of the Chairman of the meeting be of *Votes counted in error*

(including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets) as the Chairman may direct, and the result of a poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded. The Chairman may in the event of a poll, appoint scrutinisers and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll. The demand for a poll may with the consent of the Chairman of the meeting be withdrawn.

How poll to be taken

61. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote. *Chairman's casting vote*
62. A poll demanded on the election of a Chairman or on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. No notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately. *Time for taking a poll*
63. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded. *Continuance of business after demand for a poll*

VOTES OF MEMBERS

64. Subject to any special rights or restrictions as to voting attached by or in accordance with these presents to any class of shares, on a show of hands every Member who is present in person shall have one vote and on a poll every member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one vote irrespective of the number of shares he holds. *Voting rights of Members*
65. In the case of joint holders of a share, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register of Members. *Voting rights of joint holder*
66. A Member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any Court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his nominee, *curator bonis*, or other person in the nature of a nominee or *curator bonis* appointed by such Court, and such nominee, *curator bonis* or other person may on a poll vote by proxy, provided that such evidence as the Directors may require of the authority of the person claiming to vote shall have been deposited at the Office not less than three days before the time for holding the meeting. *Voting rights of lunatic Members*
67. No Member shall, unless the Directors otherwise determine, be entitled to vote at a General Meeting either personally or by proxy, or to exercise any privilege as a Member unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid. *No right to vote where a call is unpaid*
68. No objection shall be raised to the qualifications of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting whose decision shall be final and conclusive. *Objections*
69. Votes may be given either personally or by proxy. On a show of hands a Member (other than a corporation) present only by proxy shall have no vote, but a proxy for corporation may vote on a show of hands. A proxy need not be a Member of the Company. *Votes on a poll*

70. Any corporation which is a Member of the Company may, by resolution of its directors or other governing body, authorise any person to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company or of any class of members of the Company, and such representative shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which he represent as if he had been an individual shareholder, including power, when personally present, to vote on a show of hands.

Voting of corporation

71. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation either under the common seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney so authorised.

Execution of proxies

72. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is signed, or a notarially certified copy of such power or authority, shall be deposited at the Office not less than twenty-four hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, or in the case of a poll not less than twenty-four hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

Deposit of proxies

73. An instrument of proxy may be in the usual common form or in such other form as the Directors shall prescribe. The proxy shall be deemed to include the right to demand, or join in demanding, a poll, and shall (except and to the extent to which the proxy is specially directed to vote for or against any proposal) include power generally to act at the meeting for the Member giving the proxy. A proxy, whether in the usual or common form or not shall, unless the contrary is stated thereon, be valid as well for any adjournment of the meeting as for the meeting to which it relates, and need not be witnessed

Form of proxies

74. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or revocation of the proxy, or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the share in respect of which the proxy is given, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at the Office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

Intervening death or insanity of principal not to revoke proxy

DIRECTORS

75. Unless and until otherwise determined by the shareholders and by notice served upon the registered office of the company the Directors shall not be less than two inclusive of the Chairperson and the Deputy Chairperson (if any). The Directors shall be elected by the Shareholders in the relevant annual general meeting. It shall not be a requirement for a director to hold any shares in the Company.

Number or Directors

76. The Directors shall be paid out of the funds of the Company by way of remuneration for their services, such sum as the Company in General Meeting may from time to time determine. The Directors shall also be paid all reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses incurred by them in

77. Any Director who serves on any committee or who devotes special attention to the business of the Company or who otherwise performs services which, in the opinion of the Board, are outside the scope of the ordinary duties of a Director, may be paid such extra remuneration by way of salary, percentage of profits or otherwise as the Board may determine, which shall be charged as part of the Company's ordinary working expenses. *Remuneration of Directors*
78. The office of a Director shall be vacated in any of the following events, namely:- *Extra remuneration*
- (a) If (not being an Executive Director holding office as such for a fixed term) he resigns his office by writing under his hand left at the Office.
 - (b) If he has a receiving order made against him or compounds with his creditors. *Vacation of office of Directors*
 - (c) If he be found lunatic or of unsound mind.
 - (d) If he be absent from meetings of the Directors for six months without leave and the Directors resolve that, by reason of such absence, his office be vacated.
 - (e) If he be removed from office pursuant to Article 85.
79. A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the Company (other than the office of Auditor) and may act in a professional capacity for the Company in conjunction with his office of Director, on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Board may determine, and no Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company, either with regard to his tenure of any such other office or place of profit, or as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract, or any contract arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director is in any way interested be liable to be avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting or being so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office, or of the fiduciary relating thereby established, provided that the nature of the interest of the Director in such contract or proposed contract or arrangement be declared at the meeting of the Directors at which the question is first taken into consideration if his interest then exists, or in any other case at the next meeting of the Directors held after he became interested. A Director may vote in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is interested and be counted in ascertaining whether a quorum is present, provided that he gives notice of the nature of his interest in any such contract or arrangement in the same manner as aforesaid. A general notice sufficient given to the Board by a Director to the effect that he is a member of or beneficially interested in a specified firm or company and is to be regarded as interested in any contracts or arrangements which may be made with that firm or company after the date of such notice shall be sufficient declaration of interest under this Article. *Power of Directors to hold offices of profit and to contract with Company*
80. The Directors shall elect from amongst their own body a Chairman and if need be, a Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors on such terms and for such period (subject always to the provisions of these presents) as they may think fit. Provided that, unless otherwise resolved by the Shareholders, the tenure of office of the Chairman and the Deputy Chairman shall run *Chairman*

81. Subject to any provisions to the contrary contained in the Act or in these presents, the Directors may entrust to and confer upon the Chairman and upon a Director holding any such executive office as aforesaid any of the powers exercisable by them as Directors upon such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think fit, and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers, and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any such powers. *Powers of Chairman and Executive Directors*
82. The Company in General Meeting may from time to time increase or reduce the number of Directors. *Power to increase number of Directors*
83. Shareholders shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint any person to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Board, but so that the total number of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed by or in accordance with these presents. *Power to fill casual vacancies and to appoint additional Directors*
84. The tenure of the Board shall be three (3) years, provided that the shareholders may, by ordinary resolution remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office. *Removal of Directors*

POWERS OF DIRECTORS

85. The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Act or by these presents required to be exercised by the Company in the General Meeting, subject nevertheless to any regulations of these presents, to the provisions of the Act, and to such regulations, being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions, as may be prescribed by Special Resolution of the Company, but no regulation so made by the Company shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made. The general powers given by this Article shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by any other Article. *General power of Directors to manage Company's business*
86. The Directors may arrange that any branch of the business carried on by the Company or any other business in which the Company may be interested shall be carried on by or through one or more subsidiary companies, and they may on behalf of the Company make such arrangements as they think advisable for taking the profits or bearing the losses of any branch or business so carried on or financing, assisting or subsidising any such subsidiary company or guaranteeing its contracts, obligations or liabilities and they may appoint, remove and re-appoint any persons (whether members of their own body or not) to act as directors, executive Directors or managers of any such company or any other company in which the Company may be interested, and may determine the remuneration (whether by way of salary, commission on profits or otherwise) of any person so appointed, and any Directors of this Company may retain any remuneration so payable to them. *Organisation of subsidiary companies*
87. The Directors may from time to time and at any time by power of attorney under the Seal appoint any company, firm or person or any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Directors, to be the attorney or attorneys of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretion (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Directors under these presents) and for such period and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the Directors may think fit, and *Power to appoint attorneys*

88. The Company may exercise the powers conferred by the Act with regard to having an official seal for use abroad, and such powers shall be vested in the Directors. *Power to have a seal for use abroad*
89. The Company, or the Directors on behalf of the Company, may cause to be kept in any part of the world in which the Company transacts business, a Branch Register or Registers of Members resident there and the Directors may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as they may think fit respecting the keeping of any such Register.

BORROWING POWERS

90. The Directors may raise or borrow for the purposes of the Company's business such sum or sums of money as they may in their absolute discretion think fit. The Directors may secure the repayment or raise any such sums as aforesaid by legal or equitable Mortgage or charge upon the whole or any part of the property and assets of the Company, present and future, including its uncalled capital, or by the issue at such price as they may think fit, of debentures and debenture stock either charged upon the whole or any part of the property and the assets (including its uncalled Capital) of the Company or not so charged, or in such other way as the Directors may think expedient. *Power to borrow and to give security*
91. Subject to the provisions of Article 76 of these presents, a Director of this Company may be or become a director or other officer of, or otherwise interested in, any company including but not limited to any company promoted by this Company or in which this Company may be interested as shareholder or otherwise, and no such Director shall be accountable for any remuneration or other benefits received by him as director or officer of, or from his interest in such other company. The Board may also exercise the voting power conferred by the shares in favour of any resolution appointing it or any of its number, directors or officers of such other company. Furthermore, any Director of this Company may vote in favour of the exercise of such voting rights in manner aforesaid notwithstanding that he may be or be about to become a director or officer of such other company and as such or in any other manner is or may be interested in the exercise of such voting rights in a manner aforesaid. *Holding of concurrent office*
92. All cheques, promissory notes, bills of exchange, and other negotiable or transferable instruments and all receipts for moneys paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Directors shall from time to time by resolution determine. *Signature of cheques and bills*

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

- 93(a). The Directors may meet together for despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes; the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote. A Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Directors. *Board Meetings*
- (b) Provided that the requisite notices are served upon Directors and subject to the consent of a majority of such Directors, Directors can conduct their meetings on telephone, and all meetings so conducted shall be deemed to

94. The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors may be fixed by the Directors, and unless so fixed at any other number shall be Two. *Quorum*
95. The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancies in the Board, but if and so long as the number of Directors is reduced below the minimum number fixed by or in accordance with these presents, the continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of filling up vacancies in the Board or of summoning General Meetings of the Company, but not for any other purpose. If there be no Directors or Director able or willing to act, then any shareholder may summon a General Meeting of shareholders for the purpose of appointing Directors. *Proceedings in case of vacancies*
96. If at any meeting the Chairman or Deputy Chairman, if any, shall be not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their numbers to be Chairman of the meeting. *Chairman and Deputy Chairman of Directors*
97. A resolution in writing, signed the by a minimum of two Directors for the time being, shall be effective as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Directors duly convened and held, and may consist of several documents in the like form, each signed by one or more of the Directors. *Resolutions in writing*
98. A meeting of the Directors for the time being, at which a quorum is present, shall be competent to exercise all powers and discretion for the time being exercisable by the Directors. *Powers of meeting at which a quorum is present*
99. Without prejudice and in addition to the Provisions of Article 83, the Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such number of members of their body as they think fit. Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on them by the Directors. *Power to appoint committees*
100. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee, consisting of two or more members, shall be governed by the provisions of these presents regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors, so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Directors under the last preceding Article. *Proceedings at committee meetings*
101. All acts done by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors, or by any person acting as a Director, shall as regards all persons dealing in good faith with the Company, notwithstanding that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Director, or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, or had vacated office or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed, and was qualified and had continued to be a Director and had been entitled to vote. *Validity of acts of Directors in spite of some formal defect*

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

102. Any Director may at any time appoint any person approved by the Board to be an Alternate Director of the Company and may at any time remove any Alternate Director so appointed by him from office. An Alternate Director so appointed shall not be entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company or to appoint an Alternate, but shall otherwise be subject to the provisions of these presents with regard to Directors. An alternate Director *Provisions for appointing and removing Alternate Directors*

him is not personally present, and generally to perform all the functions of his appointor as a Director in the absence of such appointor. An Alternate shall ipso facto cease to be an Alternate Director if his appointor ceases for any reason to be a Director. All appointments and removals of Alternate Directors shall be effected by writing under the hand of the Director making or revoking such appointment left at the office.

MINUTES

103. The Directors shall cause proper minutes to be made in books to be provided for the purpose of all appointments of officers made by the Directors, of the proceedings of all meetings of Directors and committees of Directors and of the attendance thereat, and of the proceedings of all meetings of the Company and all business transacted, resolutions passed and orders made at such meetings, and any such minute of such meetings if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of such meeting, or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting of the Company or Directors or committee, as the case may be, shall be sufficient evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated. Minutes of meetings of Directors and committees of Directors shall be made available to Directors by the Secretary of that meeting no later than three business days after the meeting was held.
- Records of appointments and proceedings to be kept*

THE SEAL

104. The Seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board and shall be so affixed in the presence of at least one Director and the Secretary or some other person approved by the Board, both of whom shall sign every instrument to which the Seal is so affixed in their presence.
- Formalities for affixing seal*

AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS

105. Any Director or the Secretary or any person appointed by the Directors for the purpose shall have power to authenticate any documents affecting the constitution of the Company (including the Memorandum and Articles of Association) and any resolutions passed by the Company or the Board, and any books, records, documents and accounts relating to the business of the Company, and to certify copies thereof or extracts therefrom as true copies or extracts, and where any books, records, documents or accounts are else where than at the Office, the local manager or other officer of the Company having the custody thereof shall be deemed to be a person appointed by the Directors as aforesaid.
- Power to authenticate documents*

DIVIDENDS

106. Subject to any special rights as to dividend attached to any new class of shares in accordance with these presents, the profits of the Company available for dividend and resolved to be distributed in respect of any financial year or other period for which the Company's accounts are made up and submitted to the Company in General Meeting shall be apportioned and paid to the Members according to the amounts paid on the shares held by them respectively during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividends as from a particular date, such share shall rank for dividends accordingly.
- Payment of dividends*
107. No dividend shall be payable except out of the profits of the Company, or in excess of the amount recommended by the Directors.
- Dividends payable only out of profits*

be paid wholly or in part by the distribution of specific assets, and in particular of paid up shares, debentures or debenture stock of the Company, or paid up shares, debentures or debenture stock of any other company, or in any one or more of such ways.

109. If and so far as in the opinion of the Directors the profits of the Company justify such payments, the Directors may pay to the holders of any class of shares interim dividends thereon of such amounts and on such dates as they think fit. *Payment of interim dividends*
110. No unpaid dividend, bonus or interest shall not bear interest as against the Company. *Dividends not to bear interest*
111. The Directors may retain any dividends and bonuses payable on shares on which the Company has a lien, and may apply the same in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities or engagements in respect of which the lien exists. *Retention of dividends*
112. The payment by the Directors of any unclaimed dividend into an unclaimed dividend account shall not constitute the Company a trustee in respect thereof, and any dividend unclaimed after a period of twelve years from the date of declaration of such dividend shall be forfeited and shall revert to the Company. *Unclaimed dividends*
113. If several persons are registered as joint holders of any share any one of them may give effectual receipts for any dividend or other moneys payable on or in respect of the share. *Dividends due to joint holders*

RESERVES

114. The Directors may from time to time set aside out of the profits of the Company and carry to reserve such sums as they think proper which shall at the discretion of the Directors be applicable for meeting contingencies or for the gradual liquidation of any debt or liability of the Company or for repairing or maintaining the works plant and machinery of the Company or for special dividends or bonuses or for equalising dividends or for any other purposes to which the profits of the Company may properly be applied and pending such application may at the like discretion either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Directors think fit. The Directors may divide the reserve into such special funds as they think fit, and may consolidate into one fund any special funds or any parts of any special funds into which the reserve may have been divided as they think fit. The Directors may also without placing the same to reserve carry forward any profits which they may think it not prudent to divide. *Carry profit to reserve*
115. The Directors may establish a reserve to be called the Capital Reserve, which shall not be available for dividend, but which shall be available to meet depreciation or contingencies or for repairing, improving, or maintaining any property of the Company or for such other purposes as the Directors may in their discretion think conducive to the interests of the Company, and the Directors may invest the sums standing to the Capital Reserve in such investments as they think fit, other than shares or stock of the Company, and may from time to time deal with or vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof with full power to employ the Capital Reserve in the business of the Company, and that without keeping it separate from the other assets and with power to divide the said Capital Reserve into separate accounts or funds if they think fit. *Power to establish and deal with a Capital Reserve*

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS AND RESERVES

116. The Company in General Meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Directors, resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any undivided profits of the Company not required for paying the fixed dividends or Preference Shares if any (including profits carried and standing to the credit of any reserve or reserves or other special account), and accordingly that the Directors be authorised and directed to appropriate the profits resolved to be capitalised to the Members in the proportions in which such profits would have been divisible amongst them had the same been applied in paying dividends instead of being capitalised, and to apply such profits on their behalf, either in or towards paying up the amounts, if any, for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such Members respectively, or in paying up in full unissued shares, debentures or securities of the Company of a nominal amounts equal to such profits, such shares, debentures or securities to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up, to and amongst such Members in the proportion aforesaid, or partly in one way and partly in the other.

Power to capitalise profits

ACCOUNTS

117. The Directors shall cause proper books of account to be kept with respect to:-
- (a) all sums of money received and expended by the Company and the matters in respect of which such receipt and expenditure takes place;
 - (b) all sales and purchases of goods by the Company; and
 - (c) the assets and liabilities of the Company.
118. The books of account shall be kept at the Office or at such other place as the Directors think fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the Directors. No Member (other than a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by the Act or authorised by the Directors or by the Company in General Meeting.
119. The Directors shall once at least in every year lay before the Company in General Meeting a profit and loss account and a balance sheet containing a general summary of the capital, the assets, and the liabilities of the Company arranged under suitable heads, both made up to a date not more than six months before the meeting.
120. Every such balance sheet as aforesaid shall be signed on behalf of the Board by two of the Directors, and shall have attached to it a report of the Directors as to the state of the Company's affairs and the amount which they recommend to be paid by way of dividend to the Members, and the amount (if any) which they have carried or propose to carry to the Capital Reserve, Fund, general reserve or reserve account shown specifically on the balance sheet or to be shown specifically on a subsequent balance sheet. The balance sheet shall also have attached or annexed to it, the Auditors' report and such other documents as the Act may require.

Directors to keep proper accounts

Inspection of books

Submission of balance sheets and profits and loss account

Signature of balance sheets

AUDIT

Auditors to hold office until the next ensuing Annual General Meeting. The Auditor's report shall be read before the Company at the Annual General Meeting and shall be open to inspection by any Member. The Auditors' duties shall be regulated in accordance with the Act. *Auditors*

122. No Director or other officer of the Company nor any person who is a partner of or in the employment of an officer of the Company, or any corporation, shall be capable of being appointed Auditor of the Company. *Directors not to be Auditors*

NOTICES

123. Any notice or document may be served by the Company on any Member wherever resident either personally or by fax or telex or electronic mail or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to such Member at his registered address as appearing in the Register of Members, provided that if such address is outside Tanzania, such letter shall be sent by electronic mail. In respect of joint holdings, all notices shall be given to that one of the joint holders whose name stands first in the Register of Members, and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders. *Service of Notices*

124. Any notice or other document, if sent by telefax or telex or electronic mail shall be deemed to have been served as soon as the message has been transmitted, and if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served Ninety-six hours after the letter containing the same is posted, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice or document was properly addressed, stamped and posted. *Proof of postage to be sufficient proof of service*

125. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to or left at the registered address of any Member in pursuance of these presents shall, notwithstanding that such Member be then dead or bankrupt, and whether or not the Company have notice of his death or bankruptcy, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any share registered in the name of such Member as sole or joint holder, and such service shall for all purposes be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the share. *Service to be sufficient notwithstanding death or bankruptcy of Member served*

WINDING-UP

126. If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision, or by the Court), the liquidator may with the authority of a Special Resolution, divide among the Members in specie or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of one kind or shall consist of properties of different kinds and may for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any one or more class or classes of property and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the Members or different classes of Members. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of Members as the Liquidator with the like authority shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but so that no contributory shall be compelled to accept any shares in respect of which there is a liability.

*Provisions
relating to
liquidation*



INDEMNITY

127. Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director, managing agent, Auditor, Manager, Secretary or officer or servant of the company shall be entitled to be indemnified by the company against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him in the execution and discharge of his/her duties or in relation thereto
128. No Directors, Managing agent, Auditor or any other officers of the company shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of any other Director or officer, or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity or for any loss or expense happening to the company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by order of the directors for or on behalf of the company, or for the insufficiency or deficiency or any security in upon which any of the moneys of the company shall be invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortuous act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effect shall be deposited, or for any loss occasioned by any error of judgment, omission default or oversight on his part, or for any other loss, damages or misfortune whatsoever which shall happen in relation to the execution of the duties of his/her office or in relation thereto, unless the same happen through his own dishonesty

*Payment of
Indemnity*




We, the several persons whose names addresses and descriptions are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and as per these Articles of Association and we respectively agreed to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite our respective names.

NO.	NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURE OF SUBSCRIBER
1.	ISMAIL NADHIRI MSUYA, P.O. BOX 13 DODOMA	1100	
2.	NARAYAN ABHISHEK 747, Upper Changi Road East Singapore 486869,	900	

Dated at Dar es Salaam this 18 day of January 2018

WITNESS to the above Signatures/Seals

Name: Gratian B. Mali

Signature: 

Designation: Advocate

