

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2002.

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM

AND

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

**SLANAIGH ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT LIMITED**

Incorporated this day of 2021

DRAWN BY:

MORIAH LAW CHAMBERS

MAVUNO HOUSE – POSTA MPYA

1ST FLOOR, OFFICE NO. 102

(OPP. TO TOTAL PETROL STATION)

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THE COMPANIES ACT, 2002.

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

**SLANAIGH ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT LIMITED**

1. The Name of the Company is SLANAIGH ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT LIMITED.
2. The registered office of the company will be situated in the United Republic of Tanzania.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-
 - 3.1 To invest into the business of engineering and construction such as; civil works, boats building, marine construction, break waters, piers, moorings, pile driving, retaining walls, erosion control, salvage, welding, structural steel work, diving and heavy equipments operation services.
 - 3.2 To carry on the business of mining and quarrying which also includes excavation, exploration, processing, marketing, purchasing and selling of all types of minerals, gemstones, petroleum and gas products.
 - 3.3 To engage into the business of transportation such as air, land and marine transportation which also includes ferrying, search and rescue, recovery, safety trainings and safety boats.
 - 3.4 To invest in financial and insurance activities such as microfinance, credit, micro credits, project finance and other activities auxiliary to financial services activities.
 - 3.5 To invest in education and education support institutions such as schools, vocational training centres, colleges and universities.
 - 3.6 To carry on the business of agriculture, forestry and fishing which includes, crops and animal production, mixed farming and fumigation services.

- 3.7 To invest into real estate activities with own or leased properties.
- 3.8 To invest into the business of publication and printing services.
- 3.9 To engage into the business of human health, which includes the establishment of pharmacies, dispensaries, health centres, hospitals, sales of supplements, fitness centres and social work activities.
- 3.10 To invest in accommodation business such as, hotels, hostels, lodges, guest houses and food and catering services.
- 3.11 To invest in tourism business which includes but not limited to travel agency, tour guides and operators, tourist agents, safari contractors, hunting trips organizers, photographic tourism, translation and other related activities.
- 3.12 To engage into the business of water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 3.13 To invest in Information and communication Technology activities such as digital electronic solutions and other computer programming services.
- 3.14 To engage into offering volunteering activities, job placements, community support activities and other community development programs.
- 3.15 To carry on the business of arts entertainment and recreation such as creative arts and entertainment activities and to do all or any of the things or matters aforesaid as the Company may deem conducive to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.

And it is hereby declared that the word "Company" in this clause, except where used in reference to the company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether corporate or unincorporated, and whether domiciled in the United Republic of Tanzania elsewhere, and the objects specified in each of the paragraphs of this clause shall be regarded as independent objects, and accordingly shall in no way be limited to or restricted (except where otherwise expressed in such paragraphs) by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the company.

- 4. The liability of the Members is limited.

5. The Share Capital of the Company is Tanzanian Shillings Twenty Million (TShs. 20,000,000/=) divided into Ten Thousand (10,000) Ordinary Shares of Tanzanian Shillings Two Thousand (TShs 2,000/=) each. The company shall have power to divide the original or any increased capital into several and to attach thereto any preferential deferred, qualified or other special rights, privileges, restrictions or conditions. The Company shall, by a resolution of members, have the power to amend or modify any of the conditions contained in this Memorandum of Association.

We, the several persons whose names, signatures, addresses and descriptions are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite to our respective names.

No.	Name, Postal Address and Occupation of Subscriber	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscriber
1.	BRENDEN RAYMOND BIGGS SR UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858.	5,100	
2.	TOMIKA ANNE BIGGS UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858.	1,400	
3.	DANIEL DANA FURTNEY P.O.BOX 2137 PRIEST RIVER, ID 83856	1,500	
4.	JAMECK MECHA SHILINGI P.O.BOX 446 SUMBAWANGA, TANZANIA	1,500	
2.	JAMES CARY HICKS UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858	500	
	Total available shares	10,000	

Witness to the above signatures:

Name: _____

Signature: _____

Qualification: **Advocate/Notary Public**

Postal Address: _____

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2002.

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

**SLANAIGH ENGINEERING AND
DEVELOPMENT LIMITED**

PRELIMINARIES

1 In these regulations the words standing in the first column of the table next following shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively in the second column thereof in so far as the same are not inconsistent with the subject or content;

Company	-	means SLANAIGH ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT LIMITED.
These presents	-	means these Articles of Association as originally framed or as time to time altered by special resolution.
The Act	-	means the Companies Act, 2002 replacement or amendment thereof.
The Office	-	means the registered office of the Company.
The Board	-	means the Board of Directors of the Company.
The Directors	-	means the Directors for the time being of the Company acting as a Board in proper meetings.
The Secretary	-	means any person appointed to perform the duties of the Secretary of the company and includes a temporary or assistant secretary.
The seal	-	means the Common seal of the Company.
Month	-	means calendar month
Paid up	-	means paid up or credited as paid up

Dividend	-	includes a bonus
The United Republic of Tanzania	-	Tanganyika (Tanzania Mainland)
Calendar	-	Calendar month
Proxy	-	shall include an attorney duly under a power of Attorney.
Writing	-	shall include printing, lithography, electronic and any other mode of representing or reproducing words in visible form including facsimile messages, email messages, telegrams and radiograms.

Words importing the singular shall mean plural and vice versa.

Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender.

Persons - shall include Corporations.

Except as aforesaid, any words or expressions contained in these regulations, except where the subject or context forbids, shall bear the same meaning as in the Company Act 2002 or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which the regulations become binding on the company.

2 The Regulations contained in Table A of the Schedule to the Companies Act 2002 shall not apply to the Company.

PRIVATE COMPANY

3 The Company is a private Company and accordingly:-

- (a) The right to transfer shares is limited to the manner hereinafter prescribed.
- (b) The number of members of the Company (exclusive of persons who are in the employment of the Company and of persons who having been formerly in the employment of the Company were while in such employment and have continued after the determination of such employment to be members of the Company shall be limited to fifty.
- (c) Any invitation to the public to subscribe for any shares or debentures of the Company is prohibited.

- (d) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer. The directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefore, decline to register any transfer of any share, whether or not it is a fully paid share.

PROVIDED THAT where two or more persons hold one or more shares in the Company jointly they shall for the purpose of these Articles be treated as a single member.

SHARES

4 The Share Capital of the Company is Tanzanian Shillings Twenty Million (TShs. 20,000,000/=) divided into Ten Thousand (10,000) Ordinary Shares of Tanzanian Shillings Two Thousand (TShs 2,000/=) each.

5 Subject to the provisions, if any, in that behalf of the Memorandum of Association, and without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of existing shares, any shares may be issued with such preferred, deferred or other special rights or such restriction, whether in regard to dividend, voting, return of share capital or otherwise, as the Company may from time to time by special resolution determine, and any preference share may, with the sanction of a special resolution be issued on the terms that it , or at the option of the Company is liable, to be redeemed.

6. (i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of items of issue of the class) may be varied with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.
- (ii) In every such separate general meeting the provisions of these Regulations relating to general meetings should mutatis mutandis apply, by so that the necessary quorum shall be two persons at least holding or representing by proxy-third of the issued shares of the class, and that any holder of shares of the class present in person or by proxy may demand a poll.
- (iii) For the purpose of these Articles, the right conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of tissue of the shares of that class be deemed to be varied by creation or issue of further shares ranking paripassu herewith.
7. Every person whose name is registered as a member in the register of members shall, without payment be entitled to a certificate under the Seal of the Company specifying the share or shares held by him and the amount paid up thereon provided that in respect of a share or shares held jointly by several persons the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a

certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all.

8 If a share certificate is defaced, lost or destroyed, it may be renewed on payment of such fee, if any, not exceeding ten thousand shilling, and on such terms, if any, as to evidence and indemnify, as directors think fit.

9 The Company shall be entitled to treat the person whose name appears upon the register in respect of any shares as the absolute owner thereof and shall not be under any obligation to recognize any trust or equity or equitable claim to partial interest in such shares whether or not it shall have express or other notice thereof

10 The Company shall have a lien on every share for all money's (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that share, and the Company shall also have lien on all shares standing registered in the name of a single person for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company but the Director's may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this regulation. The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends payable thereon.

11 The Company may sell, in such manner as the Directors think fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless the sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable, nor until the expiration of the fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share, or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or bankruptcy.

12 For giving effect to any such sale the Directors may authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchasers thereof. The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer and he shall be bound to see to the application any irregularity in validity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.

13 The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists for sums not presently payable as existed upon entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.

CALLS ON SHARES

- 14 The Directors may, subject to any condition of allotment from time to time make calls upon the members in respect of any moneys unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) provided that (except as otherwise fixed by the conditions of allotment) no call on any share shall be payable at less than thirty days from the date appointed for payment of the last preceding call, and each member shall (subject to being given at least fourteen days notice specifying the time and place of payment) pay to the Company at the time and place so specified the amount called on his shares.
- 15 The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.
- 16 If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest upon the sum at the rate of eight per centum per annum from the day appointed for the payment thereof to the time of the actual payment, but the Directors shall be at liberty to waive payment of interest wholly or in part.
- 17 The provisions of these regulations as to the liability of joint holders and as to payment of interest shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the amount of the share, or by way of premium, as if the same had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
- 18 The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same all or any part of the money unpaid upon the shares held by him beyond the sums actually called upon thereon as payment in advance of calls which will extinguish, so far as the same shall extend, the liability upon the shares in respect of which it advanced, and the Company may pay interest upon the money so received, or so much thereof as from time exceeds the amount of the calls then made upon the shares in respect of which it has been received at such rate as the member paying such and the Directors agree.

TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

- 19 The instrument of transfer of any share shall be executed by or on behalf of the transferor and transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of the members in respect thereof.
- 20 Shares shall be transferred in the following form, or in any usual or common form which the Directors shall approve:

"I A.B., offor a consideration of Shs.paid to me by C.D., of(hereinafter called **'the said transferee'**)

Do hereby transfer to the said transferee the share (or shares) numbered in the undertaking called the to hold unto the said transferee, subject to the several conditions on which I hold the same; and I, the said transferee, do hereby agree to take the said share (or shares) subject to the conditions aforesaid.

As witness our hands the day of2....

21 The Directors, in their absolute discretion decline to register any transfer of shares to a person of whom they do not approve not being already a member of the Company and may also decline to register any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien. The Directors may also suspend the registration of transfer during the fourteen days immediately preceding the ordinary general meeting in each year. The Directors may decline to recognize any instrument of transfer unless:-

- (a) A prescribed fee is paid to the Company in respect thereof; and
- (b) The instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificates of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer.

If the Directors refuse to register a transfer of any shares they shall within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company send to the transferee notice of the refusal.

22 The legal personal representatives of deceased sole holder of a share shall **NOT** be automatically recognized by the Company as having any title to the share. The decision whether such legal personal representative should be given the title to the deceased's share shall be taken by the General Meeting of the Company.

23 Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member shall, upon evidence being produced as may from time to time be properly required by the Directors, have the right, either to be registered as a member in respect of the share or, instead of being registered himself, to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or bankrupt person could have made, but the Directors shall in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the share by the deceased or bankrupt person before the death or the bankruptcy.

24 A person becoming entitled to shares by reason of the death or bankruptcy of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the shares, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the shares, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any rights conferred by membership in relation to meeting of the Company.

25 Save as hereinafter provided, no shares in the Company shall be transferred otherwise than to a person who is already a member of the Company until the rights of pre-emption hereby conferred shall have been exhausted that is to say:-

(i) Every member or other person referred to in Article 24 who intends to transfer shares (hereinafter called the vendor) shall give notice in writing to the Board of his intention to do so. Such notice shall constitute the Board his agent for the sale of the said shares in one or more lots at the decision of the Board to members of the Company at a price to be agreed upon by the vendor and the Board, or in default of agreement, at a price which the auditor of the Company for the time being shall certify by writing under his hand, to be in his opinion, the fair selling value thereof as between a will vendor and a willing purchaser.

(ii) Upon the price being fixed as aforesaid the Board shall forthwith give notice to all the members of the Company of the number and price of the shares to be sold and invite each of them to state in writing within thirty days from the date of the said notice whether he is willing to purchase any and, if so, what maximum number of the said shares.

(iii) At the expiration of the said thirty days the Board shall allocate the said shares to or amongst the members or members who shall have expressed his or their willingness to purchase as aforesaid, and (if more than one) so far as may be pro-rat according to the number of shares already held by them respectively **PROVIDED THAT** no member shall be obliged to take more than the said maximum number of shares so noticed by him as aforesaid.

(iv) Upon such allocation being made the vendor shall be bound on payment of the said price to transfer the shares to the purchaser or purchasers. If he makes default in so doing, the Chairman for the time being of the Directors of the Company or failing him one of the Directors dully nominated by resolution of the Board for that purpose shall forthwith be deemed to be dully appointed attorney of the vendor with full powers to exercise, complete and deliver in the name and on behalf of the vendor a

transfer of the shares to the purchasing member and the Board may receive and give good discharge for the purchase-money on behalf of the vendor

and enter the name of the purchaser in the register of members as holder by transfer of the shares purchased by him.

(v) In the event of the whole or any lot of shares offered through the Board as provided by this Article not being sold in the manner by this Article provided, the vendor may at any time within six calendar months after the expiration of the said period of thirty days after the date of the notice given by the Board to the members, transfer the shares not so sold to any person (Subject to Article 22) and at any price.

FORFEITURE OF SHARES

- 26 If a member fails to pay any call or installment of a call on the day appointed for payment thereof,, the Directors may, at any time hereafter during such time as any part of such call or installment remains unpaid serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or installment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.
- 27 The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of fourteen days from the date of the notice) before which the payment required by notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment at or before the time appointed the shares in respect of which the call was made be liable to be forfeited.
- 28 If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with , any share in respect of which the notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect.
- 29 A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed off on such terms and such manner as the Directors think fit, and at any time before a sale or disposition the forfeiture may be canceled on such terms as the Directors think fit.
- 30 A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding, remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which, at the date of forfeiture were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares, but his liability shall cease if and when the Company receives payment in full of the a nominal amount of the shares.
- 31 A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director of the Company and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited the fact therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share. The Company may receive the consideration, if any given for the share on any sale or disposition thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favor of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of and he shall be registered as the holder of the share, and shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his

title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.

- 32 The provision of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the amount of the share, or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call made and notified.

CONVERSION OF SHARES INTO STOCK

- 33 The Company may by ordinary resolution convert any paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert any stock into paid-up shares of any denomination.
- 34 The holder of stock may transfer the same, or any part thereof, in the same manner, and subject to the same regulations, as, and subject to which, the shares from which the stock arose might previously to conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit but the Directors may from time to time fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, and restrict or forbid the transfer of fractions of that minimum, but the minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose.
- 35 The holders of stock shall, according to the amount of the stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company and other matters as if they held the shares from which the stock arose, but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company) shall be conferred by any such aliquotpart of stock as would not if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage.
- 36 Such of the regulations of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock, and the words "share" and "shareholder" therein shall include "stock" and "Stock-holder".

ALTERATION OF CAPITAL

- 37 The Company may from time to time by special resolution increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount, as the resolution shall prescribe.

38 All new shares shall, before issue, be offered to such persons as at the date of the offer are entitled to receive notices from the Company of general meetings in proportion, as nearly as the circumstances admit, to the amount of the existing shares to which they are entitled. The offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a time, within which the offer, if not accepted will be deemed to be declined, and after the expiration of that time, or on the receipt of an intimation from the person to whom the offer is made that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Directors may dispose of those in such manner as they think most beneficial to the Company. The Directors may likewise so dispose of any new shares which (by reason of the ratio which the new shares bear to shares held by persons entitled to an offer of new shares) cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be conveniently offered under this Article.

39 The Company may by ordinary resolution:-

- a. Consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares;
- b. Sub-divide its existing shares, or any of them, into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the Memorandum of Association subject.
- c. Cancel any shares, which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

40 The Company may, by special resolution, reduce its share capital and any capital redemption reserve fund in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorized, and consent required, by law.

41 A general meeting shall be held once in every calendar year at such time (not being more than fifteen months after the holding of the last preceding general meeting) and place as may be determined by the Directors. In default of a general meeting so held a general meeting may be convened by any one member in the same manner as nearly as possible as that in which meetings are to be convened by the Directors.

42 All such general meetings shall be called Annual General Meetings, and all other general meetings shall be called Extra-ordinary General Meetings.

43 The Directors may, wherever they think fit, convene an Extra-ordinary General Meeting and Extra-ordinary General Meetings shall also be convened on such requisition or, in default, may be convened by such requisition or as provided by the Companies Act. If at any time there are not within Tanzania sufficient Directors capable of acting to form a quorum, any Director or any member of the Company may convene an Extra-ordinary General Meeting in the same manner as nearly as possible as that in which meetings may be convened by the Directors.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

44 Subject to provisions of the Act relating to special resolutions, a seven day's notice at the least (exclusive of the day on which the notice is served or deemed to be served but inclusive of the day for which notice is given) specifying the place, the day and the hour of the meeting and, in case of special business, the general nature of that business shall be given in manner hereinafter mentioned, or in such other manner, if any, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meeting, to such persons as are, under the regulations of the Company entitled to receive such notices from the Company ***but with the meeting***, that meeting may be convened by such shorter notice and in such manner as those members may think fit.

45 The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of a notice of a meeting by, any member shall not invalidate the proceedings at any meeting.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

46 All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extra-Ordinary General Meeting and all that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting, with the exception of sanctioning a dividend, the consideration of the accounts balance sheets and the ordinary report of the Directors and Auditors and the fixing of remuneration of the Auditors.

47 No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business, save as herein provided three members present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum

48 If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of members, shall be dissolved in any other case it shall be adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place, and if adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting it shall be dissolved.

49 The chairman, if any, of the Board of Directors shall preside as chairman at every general meeting of the Company,

50 If there is no such chairman or if at any meeting he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting or is unwilling to act as chairman, the members present shall choose someone of their number to be chairman.

51 The chairman may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and

from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for the day or more, notice to the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

52 At any general meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands, unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by at least one member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote. Unless a poll is so demanded a declaration by the chairman that the resolution has, on a show of hands, been carried or carried unanimously or by a **vote** shall be conclusive evidence of the fact.

53 If a poll is duly demanded it shall be taken in such manner as the chairman directs, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.

54 In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded, shall be entitled to a second or casting vote

55 A poll demanded on the election of a chairman or on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken at such time as the chairman of the meeting directs.

56 An ordinary resolution of the Company determined on without any general meeting and evidenced by writing under the hands of all the Directors or a sole director and of members of the Company holding in the aggregate three-fourths of the issued shares of the Company shall be as valid and effectual as an ordinary resolution duly passed at a general meeting of the Company.

VOTES OF MEMBERS

57 Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares, on a show of hands every member present in person shall have one vote. On a poll, every member shall have one vote for each shares of which he is the holder.

58 In case of joint holders the vote of the senior who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.

59 A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any Court having jurisdiction on bankruptcy, any vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian may, on a poll vote by proxy.

60 No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all class or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid.

61 The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointer or of this attorney duly authorized in writing, or, if the appointer is a corporation, either under seal, or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorized. A proxy need not be a member the Company.

62 The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority, if any under which it is signed or a materially certified copy of that power or authority shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than seventy-two hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

63 An instrument appointing a proxy may be in the following form or any other form which the Directors shall approve:-

"I.....of
..... being a member of
.....hereby appoint
.....of
.....as my proxy, to vote
for me and on my behalf at the (annual or extraordinary, as the case may be)
general meeting of the Company to be held onday of20 .., and at any
adjournment thereof.

Signed thisday of20.."

64 The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll.

CORPORATION ACTING BY REPRESENTATIVE AT MEETINGS

65 Any corporation which is a member of the Company may by resolution of its Directors or other governing body authorize such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company or of any class of members of the Company, and the person so authorized shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which he represents as that corporation could exercise if it were an individual member of the Company.

DIRECTORS

66 (a) The Directors shall be not less than two in number and shall be appointed by the subscribers to the Memorandum of Association, who shall nominate one as Chairman of the Board. Such nominee shall remain Chairman until the first General Meeting when the other shall become Chairman, and at every subsequent General Meeting the Chairman shall rotate provided always there are only three Directors. If there are more the Directors may appoint any one of them to be the Chairman of the Company and likewise remove him from such office. Unless and until otherwise determined by the Company by ordinary resolution the number of Directors (excluding alternate Directors) shall not be less than two.

(b) The Directors shall nominate one amongst their number to be the Chairman. The Chairman shall hold office for a period of one year but shall be eligible for re-election.

(b) Unless and until the Company in general meeting shall otherwise determine the first Directors of the Company shall be:-

1 BRENDEN RAYMOND BIGGS SR

2 JAMECK MECHA SHILINGI

67 The Company may by ordinary resolution remove any Director and appoint another person in his stead. Any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled up by the Company by an ordinary resolution.

68 (a) The remuneration of the directors shall from time to time be determined by the Company in general meeting.

(b) In addition to their usual remuneration the Directors shall also be paid such traveling, hotel and other expenses as may reasonably be incurred by them in the exercise of their duties, including any such expenses in connection with their attendance at meetings of Directors.

69 Any Director may at any time appoint any person approved by the Directors to be an alternate Director of the Company, and may at any time remove any alternate Director so appointed by him from office and subject to such approval as aforesaid, appoint another person in his place. An alternate Director shall (subject to his giving to the

Company an address within Tanzania at which notices may be served on him) be entitled to receive notices of all meetings of the Directors, and to attend and vote as a Director at which the Director appointing him is not personally present, and generally to perform all the functions of his appointer as a Director in the absence of such appointer. An alternate Director shall ipso facto cease to be an alternate Director if his appointer ceases for any reason to be a Director. All appointments and removals of alternate Directors shall be effected by notice in writing under the hand of the Director making or revoking such appointment sent to or left at the registered office. An alternate Director shall be an officer of the Company and shall alone be responsible to the Company for his own acts and defaults and he shall not be deemed to be the agent of or for the Director appointing him. The remuneration payable to the Director appointing him, and shall consist of such part (if any) of the last mentioned remuneration as shall be agreed between the alternate Director and the Director appointing him.

70 A Director and alternate Director shall not require share qualification but nevertheless shall be entitled to attend and speak at any general meeting of the Company, and at any separate meeting of the holders of any class or shares in the Company.

71 A resolution in writing signed by all Directors shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Directors duly called and constituted and may consist of several documents in the like form, each signed by one or more of the Directors but so that the expression "Director" in the article shall not include an alternate Director other than an alternate Director appointed by a Director who at the date of the resolution is absent from Tanzania.

72 Provided a Director declares his interest therein in manner provided by the Company Act 2002 he may vote as a Director in regard to any contract or arrangement in which he is interested or upon any matter arising there out, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted in the quorum when any such contract or arrangement is under consideration.

73 The Directors may exercise all the powers other Company to borrow money, and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property, uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debenture, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

74 The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors which may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the Company, and may exercise all such powers of the Company, as are not, by the Company Act 2002, or by these Articles,

required to be exercised by the Company in general meeting, subject, nevertheless, to any regulation of these Articles, to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2002 and such regulations being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meeting; but if regulations had not been made.

75 The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body corporate to manage the Company for such term and at such remuneration (whether by way of salary or commission, or participation in profits, or partly in one way and partly in another) as they may think fit. In the case of the appointment of a Managing Director such appointment shall be subject to determination ipso facto if he ceases from any cause to be Director.

76 The Directors shall cause minutes to be made in books provided for the purpose:-

- (a) Of all appointment of officers made by the Directors
- (b) Of names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of the committees of Directors and every Director present at any meeting of Directors or committee of Directors shall sign his name for the purpose

THE SEAL

77 The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal. The Seal shall be used only by the authority of the Board and every instrument to which the Seal be affixed shall be signed by a director and also by the Secretary or by a second Director or by some other person appointed by the Board for the purpose.

DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

78 The office of Director shall be vacated, if the Director:-

- (a) Without the consent of the Company in general meeting holds any other office of profit under the Company except that of Managing Director or Manager; or
- (b) Becomes bankrupt in this Territory or in any other territory which is declared to be a reciprocating territory under Section 147 of the Bankruptcy; or
- (c) Becomes prohibited from being a Director by reason of any order made under Companies Act; or

- (d) Is found lunatic or becomes of unsound mind, or
- (e) Resigns his office by notice in writing to the Company.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

79 The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meeting, as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes the chairman shall have a second casting vote. A Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, at any time summon a meeting of the Directors.

80 The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directors may be fixed by the directors and unless so fixed shall be three.

81 The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the number fixed by or pursuant to the regulations of the Company as the necessary quorum of Directors, the continuing Directors may act for the purpose of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.

82 The Directors may elect a chairman of their meeting and determine the period for which he is to hold office; but if no such chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.

83 The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such member or members of their body as they think fit, any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Directors.

84 A committee may elect a chairman of its meeting; if no such chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same the members present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.

85 A committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks proper. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present and in case of an equality of votes the chairman shall have a second casting vote.

86 All acts done by any meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors, or by any person acting as a Director shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there were some defect in the appointment of any such Director person acting as

aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

SECRETARY

87 The Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit and Secretary so appointed may be removed by them.

88 No person shall be appointed or hold office as Secretary who is:-

- (a) The sole Director of the Company
- (b) A corporation the sole director of which is the director of the Company, or
- (c) The sole director of a corporation which is the sole director of the company

89 Provision of the Company Act 2002 or these regulations requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as, or in place of the Secretary.

DIVIDENDS AND RESERVES

90 The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the mount recommended by the Directors.

91 The Directors may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear fit to the Directors.

92 No dividends shall be paid other than from profits.

93 Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid on the shares, but if and so long as nothing is paid up on any of the said shares in the Company dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares. No amount paid on a share in advance of calls shall, while carrying interest, be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.

94 The Directors may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as they think proper as reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Directors, be applicable for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends or for any other purpose to which the profit of the Company may be properly

either be employed on the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares in the Company) as the Directors may from time to time think fit.

95 If several persons are registered as joint holders of any shares, any one of them may give effectual receipts for any dividends or other moneys payable on or in respect of the shares.

96 Any dividends may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post to the registered address of the member or person entitled thereto or in the case of joint holders to any one of such joint holders at his registered address or to such person and such address as the member or person entitled or such joint holders as the case may be may direct. Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent or to the order of such other person as the member or person entitled or such joint holders as the case may be may direct.

97 No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.

ACCOUNTS

98 The Directors shall cause proper books of account to be kept with respect to:-

(a) All sums of money received and expended by the Company and the matters in respect of which the receipt and expenditure takes place;

(b) All sales and purchases of goods by the Company

(c) The assets and liabilities of the Company

99 The books of account shall be kept at the registered offices of the Company, or at such other place or places as the Directors think fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the Directors.

100 The Directors shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the Company or any of them shall be open to the Company or any of them shall be open to the inspection of members not being Directors, and no member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or books or document of the Company except as conferred by statute or authorized by the Directors or by the Company in general meeting.

101 The Directors shall from time to time, cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in general meeting such profit and loss accounts, balance sheets and reports as are referred to in that Section.

102The profit and loss account shall show, arranged under the most convenient heads, the amount of gross income, (distinguishing the several sources from which it has been derived, and the amount of gross expenditure, distinguishing the expenses of the establishment salaries and other like matters, every item of expenditure fairly chargeable against the year's income) shall be brought into account, so that a just balance of profit and loss may be laid before the meeting and, in cases where any item of expenditure which may in fairness be distributed over several years has been incurred in any one year, the whole amount of such item shall be stated, with the addition of the reason why only a portion of such expenditure is charged against the income of the year.

103A copy of every balance sheet (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto) which is to be laid before the Company in general meeting together with a copy of the Auditor's report shall not less than seven days before the date of the meeting be sent to all persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings of the Company.

104Auditors shall be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with provisions of Companies Act.

105A notice may be given by the Company to any member either personally or by sending it by post to him to his registered address, or (if he has no registered address within the Territory) to the address, if any, within the Territory supplied by him to the Company for the giving of notices to him. Where a notice is sent by post, service of the notice shall be deemed to be effected by properly addressing, prepaying and posting a letter containing the notice, and unless the contrary is proved to have been effected at the time at which letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post

106If a member has no registered address within the Territory and has not supplied to the Company an address with the Territory for the giving of notices to him, a notice addressed to him and advertised in a newspaper circulating in the neighborhood of the registered office of the Company shall be deemed to have been duly given to him at noon on the day on which the advertisement appears.

107A notice may be given by the Company to the joint holders of a share by giving the notice to the joint holder named first in the register of members in respect of the share.

108A notice may be given by the Company to the persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to them by name, or by the title of representatives of the deceased, or receiver of the bankrupt, or by any like description, at the address, if any within the Territory supplied for the purpose by the persons claiming to be so entitled, or (until such an address has been so supplied) by giving the notice in any manner in which the same might have been given if the death or bankruptcy had not occurred.

109 Notice of every general meeting shall be given in some manner herein before authorized to:

(a) every member except those members who (having no registered address within the Territory) have not supplied to the Company an address within the Territory for the giving of notices to them also to

(b) every person entitled to as share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member, who, but for the death or bankruptcy would be entitled to receive notice of the meeting. No other person shall be entitled to receive notice of general meetings

CAPITALIZATION OF PROFITS

110 The Company in general meeting may upon the recommendation of the Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or to the credit of the profit or loss account or otherwise available for distribution amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto if distributed by a way of dividend and in the same proportions on condition that the same be not paid in cash but be applied either in shares by such members respectively, or paying up in full unissued shares or debentures of the Company to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid to and amongst such members in the proportion aforesaid, or partly in the one way or partly in the other, and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution.

111 Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed the Directors shall make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or debentures, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto, with full powers to the Directors to make such provision by the issue of fractional certificate or by payment in cash or otherwise as they think fit for the case of shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions, and also to authorize any person to enter on behalf of all members entitled thereto into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid up, of any further shares or debentures to which they may be entitled upon such capitalization, or (as the case may require) for the payment up by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of the profits received to be capitalized, of the amounts or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares, and any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on all such members.

WINDING UP

112 If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with sanction of an extraordinary resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Company Act, 2002 (Cap. 212), if any, and having due regard to the respective rights of the holders of different classes of shares to which special rights are attached, divide amongst the members in specie or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company and may for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. The liquidator may with like sanction vest the whole or any part such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidator, with the like sanction, shall think fit, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

INDEMNITY

113 Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2002, every Director or other officer and auditor of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all costs, charges, expenses, losses and liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of this office or otherwise in relation thereto.

We, the several persons whose names, signatures, addresses and descriptions are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite to our respective names.

No.	Name, Postal Address and Occupation of Subscriber	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscriber
1.	BRENDEN RAYMOND BIGGS SR UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858.	5,100	
2.	TOMIKA ANNE BIGGS UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858.	1,400	
3.	DANIEL DANA FURTNEY P.O.BOX 2137 PRIEST RIVER, ID 83856	1,500	
4.	JAMECK MECHA SHILINGI P.O.BOX 446 SUMBAWANGA, TANZANIA	1,500	
2.	JAMES CARY HICKS UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IDAHO, 15468 N. McCARTNEY ST. RATHDRUM ID 83858	500	
	Total available shares	10,000	

Witness to the above signatures:

Name: _____

Signature: _____

Qualification: **Advocate/Notary Public**

Postal Address: _____