

THE COMPANIES ACT (CAP. 212)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM

AND

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED

**DRAWN BY:
SGM ATTORNEYS AND ADVISORS
P.O BOX 20501
DAR ES SALAAM
TANZANIA**

Certified True Copy Of The Original
Sign: *Subramali*
SUBRINA A. GULAMALI
Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner for Oaths

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES



MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED

1. The Name of the Company is ***LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED***"
2. The Registered office of the Company will be situated on the mainland of the United Republic of Tanzania.
3. The purpose for which the Company is established is the transaction of any and all lawful business for which companies may be incorporated in Tanzania and more particularly the Company shall have powers:
 - a. Freight transport by road
 - b. Warehousing and Storage
 - c. Cargo handling
 - d. Other transportation support activities
 - e. Other personal services activities n.e.c
4. The Liability of the Members is Limited.
5. The authorized share Capital is **Tshs. 100,000,000** divided into **1000** Ordinary Shares of **Tshs.100,000/=** each, with power for the company to increase or reduce the capitals and to issue any part of its capital, original or increased, with or without any of preference, priority or special privilege, or subjects to any postponement of right, unless the conditions of issue shall otherwise expressly declare, every issue of shares, whether declared to be preference or otherwise, shall be subject to the power hereinbefore contained.

We, the several persons whose names and address are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company, in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite our respective names.

NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURES OF SUBSCRIBERS
ADIL MEHBOOB JIVRAJ MAWJI DEWJI P.O BOX 3068, DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	980	
UMEED MOHAMEDALI KASSAM P.O BOX 3068, DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	20	

Dated this 7th day of September 2021

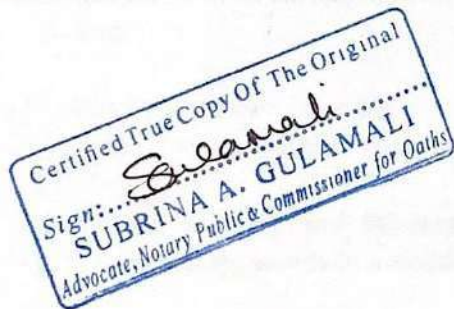
Witness to the above signatures:

Name: Subrina Gulamali

Signature: Gulamali

Postal Address: 20501, DSM

Qualification: Advocate



THE COMPANIES ACT (CAP. 212)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED

WORDS

MEANINGS

1. The Act	The Companies Act (Cap.212) and every statutory modification and re-enactment thereof for the time being force.
These Article	These Articles of Association as originally framed or as altered from time to time by Special Resolution.
The Directors	The Directors for the time being of the Company.
The Office	The Registered Office for the time being of the Company.
Tanzania	Means the Mainland of the United Republic of Tanzania.

Relevant Securities means:

- (a) Shares in the company other than shares shown in the Memorandum to have been taken by the subscribers to it or shares allotted in pursuance of an employees' share scheme; and
- (b) Any right to subscribe for or to convert any security into shares in the company (other than shares so allotted)

Writing shall include printing and lithography and any other mode or modes for representing or reproducing words in a visible form.

Words importing the singular number only shall include the plural number, and vice versa.

Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender; and Words importing persons shall include corporation.

Subject as aforesaid, any words or expression defined in the Act shall, except where the

subject or context forbids, bear the same meanings in these Articles.

PRELIMINARY

2. The Regulations of "A" in the first schedule to the Companies Act (herein after called Table "A" shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are varied or excluded hereby, but in case of any conflict between the provisions herein, and the provisions under table "A" the former shall prevail, addition to the substitution for or the modification of the provisions of Table "A" the following shall be the regulations of the Company.

Unless the context otherwise requires, the expressions defined in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the Company, shall have the meaning so defined.

Any words importing the singular shall include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender shall include females, and the words importing persons shall include bodies, corporate, partnership, firms co-operative societies etc.

PRIVATE COMPANY

3. The Company is a Private Company and accordingly:
 - (a) The right to transfer shares is restricted in the manner hereinafter prescribed.
 - (b) The number of members of the Company (exclusive of persons who are in the employment of the Company and of the person who having been formally in the employment of the company were in such employment and have continued after the determination of such
 - (c) Employment to be members of the Company) is limited to fifty, provided that where two or more persons holding one or more shares in the company jointly they shall for the purpose of these regulations be treated as a single member.
 - (d) Any invitation of the public to subscribe for any share or debenture of the company is prohibited.
 - (e) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer.
4. The Directors may in their absolute and uncontrolled discretion decline to register any transfer of any shares whether or not it is fully paid share and subject to the provisions of these Articles, the shares shall be under the control of directors who

may allot or dispose of the same to any person or persons or persons and at such price either at par or at premium or (subject to the such manner as they think fit with full power to give any shares at such price either at par or at premium and for such time and for such time and for such consideration as the directors think fit. No. transfer of a share shall be registered without the approval of the Governing Director whether or not the directors have approved such transfer.

5. Subject to Clauses 2 and 3 hereof the right of members to transfer their shares shall be restricted in accordance with Clause 27 below.

SHARES

6. The authorized share capital of the company is Tshs. 100,000,000/= divided into 1000 ordinary shares of Tshs. 100,000/= each.
7. Without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of any existing shares or class of shares, any share in the Company may be issued with such preferred, deferred or other special rights or such restrictions, whether in regard to dividend, voting, return or capital or otherwise as the company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution determine.
8. Subject to the provisions of section 47 of the Act, any preference shares may, with the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution, be issued on the terms that they are, or at the opinion of the company are liable to be, redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before the issue of the shares may by Special Resolution determine.
9. No invitation or offer shall be made to the public (whether for cash or otherwise) to subscribe for any shares in or debentures of the Company, nor shall the company allot or agree to allot (whether for cash or otherwise) any shares in or debentures of the company with a view to all or any of those shares or debentures being offered for sale to the public.
10. The Company may pay to any person a commission in consideration of his subscribing or agreeing to subscribe, whether absolutely or conditionally, or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions, whether absolute or conditional, for any shares in the company; Provided that such commission shall not exceed 10 per cent of the price at which such shares are issued, or an amount equivalent to such percentage; and the requirements of section 44 of the Act shall be observed.
11. (a) The Directors may subject to Article 47 hereof allot, grant Options over, or otherwise deal with or dispose of any Relevant Securities of the company to such persons and generally on such terms and conditions as the Directors think proper.

- (b) The general authority conferred by paragraph (a) of this Article shall be conditional upon due compliance with Article 47 hereof and shall extend to the amount of the authorized share capital of the Company upon its incorporation.
 - (c) The Directors shall be entitled under the general authority conferred by paragraph (a) of this Article to make at any time before the expiry of such authority any offer or agreement which will or might require relevant securities of the Company to be allotted after the expiry of such authority.
12. If two or more persons are registered as joint holders of any share, any one of such persons may give effectual receipts for any dividends or other moneys payable in respect of such share.
 13. No person shall be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by or required to recognize any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or any right whatsoever in respect of any share other than an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder, except as by these Articles otherwise expressly provided or as required by law.
 14. Every member shall be entitled, without payment, to receive within two months after allotment or lodgment of transfer (unless the condition of issues provide for a longer interval) one certificate (under the company's common seal or for all the shares registered in his name, specifying the number and (where necessary) denoting numbers of the shares in respect of which it is issued and the amount paid up thereon; Provided that in the case of joint holders the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate to all the joint holders, and delivery of such certificate to any one of them shall be sufficient delivery to all. Every certificate shall be signed by one Director and countersigned by the Secretary or by an assistant or deputy Secretary. Where parts only of the shares comprised in a certificate are transferred, the member transferring shall be entitled without payment to a certificate for the balance thereof.
 15. If any share certificate shall be defaced, worn out, destroyed or lost, it may be renewed on such terms (if any) as to evidence and indemnity and payment of the expenses reasonably incurred by the Company investigating the evidence as the Directors shall require but otherwise free of charge and (in case of defacement or wearing out) on delivery up of the old certificate.

LIEN

16. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien upon all shares (whether fully

paid or not) registered in the name of any member, either alone or jointly with any other person, for his debts, liabilities and engagements, whether solely or jointly with any other person, to or with the Company, whether the period for the payment, fulfillment or discharge thereof shall have actually arrived or not, and such lien shall extend to all dividends from time to time declared in respect of such shares. But the Directors may at any time declare any share to be exempt, wholly or partially, from the provision of this Articles of Association

17. The Directors may sell the shares subject to any lien at such time or times and in such time or times and such manner as they think fit, but no sale shall be made until such time as the monies in respect of which such lien exists or some part thereof are or is presently payable or the liability or engagement in respect of which such lien exists is liable to be presently fulfilled or discharged, and until a demand and notice in writing stating the amount due to specifying the liability or engagement and demanding payment or fulfillment or discharge thereof and giving notice of intention to sell in default shall have been served on such member or the persons (if any) entitled by transmission to the shares, and default in payment, fulfillment or discharge shall have been made by him or them for fourteen days after such notice.
18. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfaction of the amount due to the company, or of the liability or engagement, as the case may be, and the balance (if any) shall be paid to the member or the persons (if any) entitled by transmission to the shares so sold.
19. Upon any such sale as aforesaid, the Directors may authorize some person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares sold to the purchaser and may enter the purchaser's name in the register as holder of the shares, and the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.
20. No member shall be entitled to receive any dividend or to exercise any privilege as a member until he shall have paid all calls for the time being due and payable on every share held by him, whether alone or jointly with any other person, together with interest and expenses (if any).

CALLS ON SHARES

21. The directors may, subject to the provision of these Articles, from time to time make such calls upon the members in respect of all monies unpaid on their shares as they think fit, provided that fourteen days notice at least is given of each call and each member shall be liable to pay the amount of every call so made upon him to the persons, by the installments (if any) and at the times and places appointed by the Directors.

22. Call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorizing such call was passed.
23. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable for the payment of all calls and installments in respect thereof.
24. If before or on the day appointed for payment thereof a call or installment payable in respect of a share is not paid, the person from whom the same is due shall pay interest on the amount of the call or installment at such rate not exceeding 20 per cent. per annum as the Directors shall fix from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment, but the Directors may waive payment of such interest wholly or in part.
25. Any sum which by the terms of allotment of a share is made payable upon allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the amount of the share or by way of premium, shall for all purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date fixed for payment, and in case of non-payment the provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture and the like, and all other relevant provisions of these Articles, shall apply as if such sum were a call duly made and notified as hereby provided.
26. The Directors may, from time to time, make arrangements on the issue of shares for a difference between the holders of such shares in the amount of calls to be paid and in the time of payment of such calls.
27. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same all or any part of the monies due upon his shares beyond the sums actually called up thereon, and upon the monies so paid in advance, or so much thereon, and upon the monies so paid in advance, or so much thereof as exceeds the amount for the time being called up on the shares in respect of which such advance has been made, the Directors may pay or allow such interest as may be agreed between them and such member, in addition to the dividend payable upon such part of the share in respect of which such advance has been made as is actually called up.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

28. Subject to the restrictions of these Articles, shares can be transferable, but every transfer must be in writing and must be left at the registered office, accompanied by the certificate of the shares to be transferred and such other evidence (if any) as the Directors may require to prove the title of the intending transferor.
29. The instrument of transfer of a share shall be executed by the transferor and, when the share is not fully paid, by the transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the same until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof

30. Any share may be transferred at any time by a member to his or her father or mother, or to any lineal descendant of such father or mother, or to his or her wife or husband; and any share of a deceased member may be transferred by his executors or administrators to the widow or widower of any such relative as aforesaid of such deceased member, being a cestuique trust or specific legatee thereof, and shares standing in the name of any deceased member may be transferred to or placed in the names of the executors or trustees of his will, and upon any change of trustees may be transferred to the trustees for the time being of such will. A share may (subject as aforesaid) at any time be transferred to any member of the Company.
31. No share shall in any circumstances be issued or transferred to any infant, bankrupt or person of unsound mind.
32. (1) Save as provided in Article 27, no share shall be transferred to any person who is not a member of the Company so long as any member is willing to purchase the same at the fair value (as hereinafter defined), which shall be determined as hereinafter provided.
- (2) In order to ascertain whether any member is willing to purchase a share at the fair value, the person, whether a member of the company or not, proposing to transfer the same (hereinafter called "the retiring member") shall give a notice in writing (hereinafter described as a "sale notice") to the Company that he desires to transfer the same. Every sale notice shall specify the number of the shares which the retiring member desires to transfer, and shall constitute the Company the agent of the retiring member for the sale of such shares to any member of the Company at the fair value. No sale notice shall be withdrawn except with the sanction of the Directors.
- (3) Forthwith upon receipt by the Company of any sale notice the Company shall direct the Auditors for the time being of the Company to certify the fair value of the shares comprised in such sale notice in accordance with sub-paragraph (4) hereof.
- (4) The fair value of the shares for the purposes of this Article shall be such price as shall be certified in writing by the Auditors of the Company for the time being as being, in their opinion, the fair value of the said shares comprised in such sale notice form part of a majority or minority holding in the Company. In carrying out the obligations created by this Article the Auditors shall be considered to be acting as experts and not as arbitrators, and in so determining the fair value of the shares their decision shall be final and binding.

40. The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of fourteen days from the date of the notice) on or before which such call or installment, or such part as aforesaid, and all interest and expenses that have accrued by reason of such non-payment, are to be paid. It shall also name the place where payment is to be made, and shall state that, in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed, the shares in respect of which such call was made will be liable to be forfeited. The shares in respect of which such call was made will be liable to be forfeited.
41. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. A forfeiture of shares shall include all dividends in respect of the shares not actually paid before the forfeiture, notwithstanding that they shall have been declared.
42. When any share has been forfeited in accordance with these Articles, notice of the forfeiture shall forthwith be given to the holder of the share or to the person entitled to the share by transmission, as the case may be, and an entry of such notice having been given, and of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members opposite to the share; but the provisions of these Articles are directory only, and no forfeiture shall be in any manner invalidated by any omission or neglect to give such notice or to make such entry as aforesaid.
43. Notwithstanding any such forfeiture as aforesaid, the Directors may, at any time before the forfeited share has been otherwise disposed of, annual the forfeiture, upon the terms of payments of all calls and interest due thereon and all expenses incurred in respect of the share and upon such further terms (if any) as they shall see fit.
44. Every share which shall be forfeited may be sold, re-allotted, or otherwise disposed of either to the person who was before forfeiture the holder thereof, or entitled thereto, or to any other person, upon such terms and in such manner as the Directors shall think fit, and the Directors may, if necessary, authorize some person to transfer the same to such other person as aforesaid.
45. A shareholder whose shares have been forfeited shall, notwithstanding, be liable to pay to the Company all calls made and not paid on such shares at the time of forfeiture, and interest thereon to the date of payment, in the same manner in all aspects as if the shares had not been forfeited, and satisfy all (if any) the claims and demands which the Company might have enforced in respect of the shares at the time of forfeiture without any deduction or allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture.

46. The forfeiture of a share shall involve the extinction at the time of forfeiture of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of the share, and all other rights and liabilities incidental to the share as between the shareholder whose share is forfeited and the Company, except only such of those rights and liabilities as are by these Articles expressly saved, or as are by the Act given or imposed in the case of past members

ALTERATIONS OF CAPITAL

47. The Company may from time to time by ordinary Resolution:-
- (A) Consolidate and divide its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares, or
 - (B) Cancel any shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled;
 - (C) Divide its share capital or any part thereof into shares of smaller amounts than is fixed by its Memorandum of Association by sub-division of its existing shares or any of them, subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act.
and by Special Resolution:-
 - (D) Reduce its share capital or any capital redemption reserve or share premium account in any manner authorized and subject to any conditions prescribed by the Act.
48. (1) The Company in general Meeting may from time to time whether all the share for the time being authorized shall have been issued or all the shares for the time being issued shall have been fully called up or not, increase its share capital by the creation of new shares, such new capital to be of such amount and to be divided into shares of such respective amounts and (subject to any special rights for the time being attached to any existing class of shares) to carry such preferential, deferred or other special rights (if any), or to be subject to such conditions or restrictions (if any), in regard to dividend, return of capital, voting or otherwise, as the general Meeting resolving upon such increase directs.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of Section 47 of the Act the Company may:-
- (i) Issue shares which are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the Company or the shareholder on such terms and in such manner as shall satisfy the conditions in section 47 of the Act;

- (ii) Purchase its own shares (including any redeemable shares);
 - (iii) Make a payment in respect of any such redemption or purchase of any of its own shares otherwise than out of distributable profits of the Company or the proceeds of a fresh issue of shares.
49. Subject to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the Company in general Meeting all shares authorized pursuant to Article 8 hereof to be allotted shall be offered to the members in proportion to the existing shares held by them and such offer shall be made by notice in writing specifying the number of the shares to which the member is entitled and limiting a time (being not less than 21 days) within which the offer if not accepted will be deemed to have been declined, and after the expiry of such time or upon receipt of an intimation from the member to whom such notice is given that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Directors may, subject to these Articles, allot or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons and upon such shares as aforesaid which, by reason of the proportion borne by them to the number of persons entitled to any such offer as aforesaid or by reason of any other difficulty offered in manner hereinbefore provided.
50. Except so far as otherwise provided by or pursuant to these Articles or by the conditions of issue, any new share capital of the Company, and shall be subject to the same provisions with reference to the payment of calls, lien, transfer, transmission, forfeiture and otherwise as the original share capital.

MODIFICATION OF RIGHTS

51. Subject to the provisions of the Act if at any time the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the rights or privileges for the time being attached to any class of shares may (notwithstanding that the Company may be or be about to be in liquidation) be varied or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths in nominal value of the issued shares of that class. To any such separate general meeting all the provisions of these Articles relating to General Meeting shall apply provided always that the necessary quorum at any such meeting other than an adjourned meeting shall be two persons holding or representing by proxy at least one-third in nominal value of the issued shares of the class in question and at an adjourned meeting one person holding shares of the class in question or his proxy and provided that any holder of shares of the class in question present in person or proxy may demand a poll.

GENERAL MEETINGS

52. The Company shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual general

- 70. Save as herein expressly provided, no member other than a Member duly registered who shall have paid everything for the time being due from and payable to the Company in respect of his shares shall be entitled to vote on any question either personally or by proxy, or to be reckoned in a quorum, at any General Meeting.
- 71. Votes may be given either personally or by proxy. On a show of Hands a member (other than a corporation) present only by proxy shall have no vote, but a proxy for or representative of a corporation may vote on a show of hands. A proxy need not be a member.
- 72. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointer or of his attorney duly authorized in writing, or if such appointer is a corporation under its common seal, if any, and, if none, then under the hand of some officer duly authorized in that behalf. An instrument appointing a proxy to vote at a meeting shall be deemed to include the power to demand or concur in demanding a poll on behalf of the appointer.
- 73. The instrument appointing a proxy, together with the power of attorney (if any) under which it is signed or a notarially certified or office copy thereof, shall be deposited at the office at least forty-eight hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote, or in the case of poll not less than twenty-four hours before the appointed for taking the poll and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
- 74. Any instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the following form with such variations (if any) as circumstances may require or the Directors may approve:-

LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED

I.....
 "Ofmember of
LACASA CARGO & HAULIERS LIMITED
 "Hereby appoint.....
 "Of....."to vote for me and on my behalf
 at the [Annual,"Extraordinary or Adjourned, as the case may be]"General Meeting
 of the Company to be held
 "On the..... day of.....and at"every adjournment thereof
 "As witness my hand this.....day of.....20.....

- 75. No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting

or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting shall be valid. Any objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

76. A vote given or poll demanded by proxy or by the duly authorized representative of a corporation shall be valid notwithstanding the previous determination of the authority of the person voting or demanding a poll unless notice of the determination was received by the Company at the Registered Office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote is given or the poll demanded or (in the case of a poll taken otherwise than on the same day as the meeting or adjourned meeting) the time appointed for taking the poll.
77. Subject to the provisions of the Act, a resolution in writing signed by all the members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at General Meeting (or being corporations by their duly authorized representatives) shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a general Meeting of the Company duly convened and held and may consist of several instruments in the like form each executed by or on behalf of one or more members.

DIRECTORS

78. Unless and until otherwise determined by the Company in general Meeting, the number of the Directors shall not be less than two. The first Directors of the Company shall be as named in the particulars delivered to the Registrar of companies pursuant to the provisions of section 145 of the Act.
79. The Directors shall have power from time to time and at any time to appoint any person who is willing to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director. A Director so appointed shall hold office only until the next Annual General Meeting and shall not be taken into account in determining the Directors who are to retire by rotation at the Meeting, but shall be eligible for re-election at that Meeting.
80. The remuneration of the Directors shall from time to time be determined by the Company in General Meeting. Unless otherwise directed by the resolution by which it is voted, any such remuneration shall be divided amongst the Directors as they may agree, or, failing agreement, equally. The Directors shall also be entitled to be repaid all traveling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them respectively in or about the performance of their duties as Directors, including their expenses of traveling to or from Board Meetings.

If by arrangement with the other directors any Director shall perform or render any special duties or services outside his ordinary duties as a Director, the Directors may pay him special remuneration, in addition to his ordinary remuneration, and such special remuneration may be by way of salary,

commission or participation in profits, or by any or all of those modes, or otherwise as may be arranged.

81. The office of a Director shall be vacated:-
- (A) If he ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision of the Act or he becomes prohibited by law from being a Director.
 - (B) If a receiving order is made against him or he makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors.
 - (C) If he becomes of unsound mind and either he is admitted to hospital on pursuance of an application for admission for treatment under the Mental Diseases Act (Cap. 98) or an order is made by a Court having jurisdiction (whether in the Tanzania or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder for his detention or for the appointment of a receiver, curator bonis or other person to exercise powers with respect to his property of affairs.
 - (D) If he absent himself from the meetings of the Board during a continuous period of six months without special leave of absence from the directors, and they pass a resolution that he has by reason of such absence vacated his office.
 - (E) If by notice in writing given to the Company he resigns his office.
 - (F) To provide agency service to business entities by way of management services manpower sourcing, consultancy sourcing, legal service sourcing, professional services of tourist services, linkages with accountants tax experts, health expert, environment experts banking services and all other such services.

MANAGING DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

82. (A) The Directors may from time to time appoint any one or more of their body to be Managing Director or to any other executive office under the Company (hereinafter referred to as an "Executive Director") and, subject to the provisions of the Act, for such period and upon such terms as they think fit, and may vest in such Managing Director or Executive Director such of the powers hereby vested in the Directors generally as they may think fit, and such power may be made exercisable for such period or periods and upon such condition and subject to such restrictions, and generally such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as they may determine. The remuneration of such Managing Director or executive Director may be made payable by way of salary or commission or participation in profits, or by any or all of those modes or otherwise as

may be thought expedient, and it may be made a term of any such appointment that he shall a pension, gratuity or other benefit on his retirement.

- (B) A Managing Director and any Executive Director shall not, while he continues to hold that office, be subject to retirement by rotation, and he shall not be taken into account in determining the rotation of retirement of Directors or the number of Directors to retire, but he shall, subject to the provisions of any contract between him and the Company, be subject to the same provision as to registration and removal as the other Directors of the Company, and if he ceases to hold the office of Director he shall ipso facto and immediately cease to be a Managing Director or Executive director (as the case may be).

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

83. The Business of the company shall be managed by the Directors, who may pay all such expenses of and preliminary and incidental to the promotion, formation, establishment and registration of the Company as they think fit, and may exercise all such powers of the Company, and do on behalf of the Company all such acts as may be exercised and done by the Company, and as are not by the Act or these Articles required to be exercised or done by the Company in General Meeting, subject nevertheless to any regulations of these Articles, to the provisions of the Ordinance to any directions given by special resolution but no alteration of the Articles and no such direction shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such alteration had not been made or that direction had not been given.
84. The Directors may borrow or raise from time to time for the purposes of the Company or secure the payment of such sums as they think fit, and may secure the repayment or payment of any such sums by mortgage or charge upon all or any of the property or assets of the Company or subject (in the case of may security convertible into shares) to the provisions of Article 8, by the issue of debentures, debenture stock and other securities as they may think fit. (Provided that the amount for the time being remaining undercharged of monies borrowed, raised or secured by the Directors shall not at any time exceed (twice the nominal amount of the issued share capital for the time being of the Company) without the sanction of the Company in General Meeting; but no lender shall be bound to see that this limit is observed).
85. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors on behalf of the company may pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any Director or former Director who has held any executive office or employment with the Company or to his widow or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay

- premiums for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance
86. The continuing Directors may act at any time notwithstanding any vacancy in their body; provided always that in case the Directors shall at any time be reduced in number to less than the minimum number prescribed by or in accordance with these Articles, it shall be lawful for them to act as Directors for the purpose of filling up vacancies in their body, or of summoning a General Meeting of the Company, but not for any other purpose.
87. (A) Subject to the provisions of the Act a Director Notwithstanding his office may contract with, be a party to, otherwise interested in any contract or proposed contract or arrangement with the Company or which the Company is otherwise interested and shall not be liable to account for any profit or other benefit derived by him by reason of any such matter and no such contract, proposed contract, transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the ground of any such interest or benefit:
Provided that the nature and extent of the interest of the Director be declared at a meeting of the Directors in full compliance with Section 150 of the Act.
- (B) For the purposes of paragraph (A) a general notice given to the Directors at such meeting by a Director to the effect either that he is a member of a specified company or firm and is to be regarded as interested in any contract, transaction or arrangement which may, after the date of the notice, be made with that company or firm, or that he is to be regarded as interested in any contract, transaction or arrangement which may after the date of the notice be made with a specified person who is connected with him shall be sufficient declaration of interest in relation to any such contract, transaction or arrangement.
- (C) A Director may vote at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors upon any resolution concerning a contract proposed contract, transaction or arrangement in which he has, whether directly or indirectly, an interest or upon any matter arising there from, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted and he shall be taken into account in determining whether a quorum is present at such meeting.

ROTATION OF DIRECTORS

88. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, one-third of the Directors for the time being, or if their number is not a multiple of three then the number nearest to one-third, shall retire from office at the first annual General Meeting and at any Annual General Meeting in any subsequent year.
89. The directors to retire shall be the Directors who have been longest on office since

their last election. As between Directors of equal seniority, the Directors to retire shall, in the absence of agreement, be selected from among them by lot. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election, and shall act as a Director throughout the meeting at which he retires.

90. Subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors, the company shall, at the meeting at which any Director shall retire in manner aforesaid, fill up the vacated office by electing a person thereto, and may, without notice in that behalf, fill up any other vacancies.
91. No person, not being a Director retiring at the meeting, shall unless recommended by the Directors for election, be eligible for the office of Director at any General Meeting unless not less than three or more than twenty-one days before the day appointed for the meeting, there shall have been given to the Secretary notice in writing by the some member duly qualified to be present and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given of his intention to propose such person for election, and also notice in writing by some member duly qualified to be present and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given of his intention to propose such person for election, and also notice in writing, signed by the person to be proposed, of his willingness to be elected.
92. If at any meeting at which an election of directors ought to take place, the place of any retiring Director is not filled up, such retiring Director shall, if willing to act, be deemed to have been re-elected, unless at such meeting it shall be determined to reduce the number of Directors or a resolution for the re-election of such retiring Director shall have been put to the meeting and not carried.
93. The Company may from time to time in General Meeting increase or reduces the number of Directors, and determine in what rotation such increased or reduced number shall go out of office, and may take any appointments necessary for affecting any such increases as aforesaid.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

94. The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit, and determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business. Unless otherwise determined, two shall be a quorum. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes the chairman shall have a second or casting vote.
95. The Directors any, and on the request of a Director the secretary shall, at anytime summon a meeting of the Directors. It shall not be necessary to give notice of a meeting of directors to any director for the time being absent from the Tanzania.

96. The Directors may from time to time elect a Chairman, who shall preside at meetings of the Directors, and determine the period for which he is to hold office, but if no such Chairman be elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman be not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present shall choose someone of their number to be Chairman of such meeting.
97. (A) A Director (other than an alternate Director) may from time to time by notice in writing to the Company appoint any Director or any person approved by his co-Directors to act as an alternate Director at any meeting of the Board from which he is himself absent, and may in like manner remove any person so appointed from office.
- (B) An alternate Director appointed under this Articles shall not be entitled to any remuneration from the Company, but he shall be entitled, while holding office as such, to receive notice of all meetings of directors and all meetings of committees of Directors of which his appointer is a member and to attend and vote thereat in place of and in the absence of the Director appointing him.
- (C) Such alternate Director shall cease to be an alternate Director if his appointer ceases to be a Director; but if a Director retires by rotation or otherwise but is re-appointed or deemed to have been re-appointed at the meeting at which he retires, any appointment of an alternate Director made by him which was in force immediately prior to his retirement shall continue after his re-appointment.
- (D) An alternate Director shall be deemed for all purposes (save for the appointment of an alternate Director under this Article) a Director and shall alone be responsible for his own acts and defaults and he shall not be deemed to be the agent of the Director appointing him.
- (E) A person who holds office only as an alternate Director shall, if his appointer is not present, be taken into account in reckoning a quorum at any meeting of the directors or any committee of the Directors.
98. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees Consisting of such member or members of their body as they think fit. Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Directors.
99. A committee may elect a Chairman of its meeting. If no such Chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the members present may choose one of their

numbers to be Chairman of the meeting.

100. A committee may meet and adjourn as its members think proper. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of the member's presents, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairman of the committee shall have a second or casting vote.
101. All acts bona fide done by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors, or by any person acting as a Director, shall notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment or continuance in office of such Director or person acting as aforesaid, or what they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed or had duly continued in office and was qualified to be a Director.
102. The Directors shall cause proper minutes to be made of all General Meeting of the Company and proper records to be kept of all Written Resolution (and of signatures) and also of all appointments of officers, and of the proceedings of all meetings of Directors and committees, and of the attendance's thereat, and all business transacted at such meetings. All such minutes and records (and signatures) shall be entered in books provided for the purpose. Any such record of a Written Resolution (and of the signatures) purporting to be signed by a Director or by the Secretary shall be evidence of the proceedings in agreeing to a Written Resolution and until the contrary is proved the requirements of the Act with respect to those proceedings shall be deemed to be complied with and any such minutes of any such meeting, if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of such meeting, shall be conclusive evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.
103. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors shall be as valid and effective for all purposes as a resolution passed at a meeting of the directors or (as the case may be) a committee of Directors duly convened, held and constituted and may consist of several documents in the form each signed by one or more Directors.

THE COMMON SEAL

104. The company's common seal shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board of Directors, and in the presence of at least one Director and of the Secretary, and such Director and the Secretary shall sign every instrument to which the common seal shall be affixed in their presence, and in favor of any purchaser or person bona fide dealing with the Company such signatures shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the common seal has been properly affixed.

SECRETARY

105. The Directors shall appointed a Secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and any Secretary so appointed may be removed by them.
106. No person shall be appointed or hold office as Secretary who is:-
- (a) The sole Director of the Company; or
 - (b) A corporation the sole Director of which is the sole Director of the Company;
 - (c) The sole Director of a corporation which is the sole Director of the Company.
107. A provision of the Act or these presents requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as, or in place of, the Secretary.

DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE FUNDS

108. Subject to any rights or privileges for the being attached to any shares in the capital of the Company having preferential, deferred or other special rights in regard to dividends, the profits of the Company which it shall from time to time be determined to distribute by way of dividend shall be applied in payment of dividends upon the shares of the Company in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon respectively otherwise than in advance of calls. If any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date, that share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
109. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company in General Meeting may from time to time declare dividends, but no such dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors
110. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may pay interim dividends if it appears to them that they are justified by the profits of the Company available for distribution. If the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the Directors may pay interim dividend as well as on shares which confer preferential rights with regard to dividends, but no interim dividend shall be paid on shares carrying deferred or non-preferred rights if, at the time to payment, any preferential dividend in arrear. The Directors may also pay at intervals settled by them any dividend payable at a fixed rate if it appears to them that the profits available for distribution justify the payment. Provided the Directors act in good faith they shall not incur any liability to the holders of shares conferring preferred rights for any loss they may suffer by the lawful payment of an interim dividend on any shares having deferred or non-preferred rights.

111. With the sanction of a General Meeting dividends may be paid wholly or in part in specie, and may be satisfied in whole or in part by the distribution amongst the members in accordance with their rights of fully paid shares, stock or debentures or any other property or assets suitable as aforesaid. The Directors shall have full liberty to make all such valuations, adjustments and arrangements, and to issue all such certificates or documents of title as may in their opinion be necessary or expedient with a view facilities the equitable distribution amongst the members of any dividends or portions of dividends to be satisfied as aforesaid or to giving them the benefit of their proper shares and interests in the property, and no valuation, adjustments or arrangement so made shall be questioned by any member.
112. The Directors may, before recommending any dividend set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as they think proper to reserve fund or reserve account, which shall at the discretion of the Directors be applicable for any purpose for which the profits of the Company may lawfully be applied. The Directors may also from time to time carry forward such sums as they may deem expedient in the interests of the Company.
113. The Directors may deduct from any dividend or other monies payable in respect of any shares held by a member, either alone or jointly with any other member, all such sums of money (if any) as may be due payable by him either alone or jointly with any other person to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.
114. Any dividend, installment of dividend or interest in respect of any shares may be paid by cheque or warrant payable to the order of the member entitled thereto, or (in the case of joint holders) of that member whose name stands first on the register in respect of the joint holding.
115. Every such cheque or warrant shall (unless otherwise directed) be sent by post to the last registered address of the member entitled thereto, and the receipt of the person whose name appears on the register of members as the holder of any share, or, in the case of joint holders, of any one of such holders, or of his their agent duly appointed in writing, shall be a good discharge to the Company for all dividends or other payments made in respect of such share. Every such cheque or warrant shall be sent at the risk of the person entitled to the money represented thereby.
116. No dividend or other monies payable in respect of a share shall bear interest as against the Company unless otherwise provided by the rights attached to the share.
117. Any dividend which has remained unclaimed for twelve years from the date when

it become due for payment shall, if the Directors so resolve, be forfeited and cease to remain owing by the Company.

CAPITALIZATION OF RESERVES ETC.

118. The Company in General Meeting may upon the recommendation of the Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalize any undivided profits of the Company (not being required for the payment or provision of any fixed preferential dividend) standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or to the credit of the profit and loss account or otherwise available for distribution and accordingly that such sum be set free for distribution amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto if the same had been distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions on condition that the same be not paid in cash but be applied either in or towards paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively or paying up in full unissued shares or debentures of the Company to be allotted and distribution credited as fully paid up to and amongst such members in the proportion aforesaid, or partly in the one way and partly in the other, and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution. Provided always that an amount standing to the credit of a share premium account or capital redemption reserve may, for the purposes of this Article, only be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be allotted to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares
119. The Company in General Meeting may upon the recommendations of the directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any reserve account of the Company or its profit and loss account which is not available for distribution by applying such sum in paying up in full unissued shares to be allotted as fully paid bonus shares to those members of the Company who would have been entitled to the sum if it were distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution.
120. Whenever a resolution is passed in pursuance of Article 166 or 117 the Directors shall make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or debentures, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto. Where any difficulty arises in respect of any such distribution the Directors shall settle the same as they think expedient, and in particular they may issue fractional certificates, fix the value for distribution of any fully paid up shares or debentures, make cash payments to any shareholders on the footing of the value so fixed in order to adjust rights, and vest any such shares or debentures in trustees upon such trusts for or for the benefit of the persons entitled to share in the appropriation and distribution as may seem just and expedient to the Directors. When deemed requisite the Directors may authorize any person to

enter on behalf of all the members concerned into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid, of any shares or debentures to which they are entitled upon such capitalization, any agreement made under such authority being binding on all such members.

ACCOUNTS

121. The Directors shall cause accounting records to be kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
122. The Directors shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounting records of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of members, and no member (other than an officer of the Company) shall have any right of inspecting any of the accounting records of the Company except as conferred by the Act authorized by the directors or by a resolution of the Company in General Meeting. The Company's accounting records shall at all times be open to inspection by the offices of the company.
123. The Directors shall from time to time in accordance with the provisions of the Act cause to be prepared and to be laid before the company in general meeting such profit and loss accounts, balance sheets, group accounts (if any) and reports as required by the Act.
124. A copy of every balance sheet (including every documents required by law to be annexed thereto) which is to be laid before the Company in General Meeting, together with a copy of the auditors' report, shall not less than twenty-one days before the date of the meeting be sent to all persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings of the Company.

AUDIT

125. Once at least in every year the accounts of the Company shall be examined, and the correctness of the profit and loss account and balance sheet ascertained by one or more properly qualified Auditor or Auditors.
126. The provisions of the Act relating thereto shall regulate the appointment, powers, rights, remuneration and duties of the Auditors.

NOTICES

127. Each member of the Company –
 - a) shall notify in writing to the Company an address, which address shall be his registered address for the purposes of receiving written notices from the Company by post and if he has not named such an address he shall be deemed to have waived his right to be so served with notices; and

- b) May notify in writing to the Company an email address, which address shall be his address for the purposes of receiving notices by way of electronic form. Any member who has furnished an email address to the Company, by doing so, authorises the Company to use electronic form to give notices, documents, records or statements or notices of availability of the foregoing to him and confirms that same can conveniently be printed by the Member within a reasonable time and at a reasonable cost.
128. Any notice to be given pursuant to these Articles shall be in writing and may be served by the Company upon any member either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to such member at his registered address as appearing in the register of members or by leaving it at that address as appearing in the register of members or by leaving it at that address.
129. All notice directed to be given to the members shall, with respect to any share to which persons are jointly entitled, be given to whichever of such persons is named first in the register of members, and any notice so given shall be sufficient notice to the holders of such share.
130. Any member described in the register of members by an address not within Tanzania, who shall from time to time give the Company an address within Tanzania at which notices may be served upon him, shall be entitled to have served upon him at such address any notice to which he would be entitled under these Articles if he had a registered address within Tanzania, but, save as aforesaid, and as provided by the Act, only those members who are described in the register of members by an address within Tanzania shall be entitled to receive notice from the Company.
131. Any notice in respect of that share which, before his name is entered in the Register of Member, has been duly given to a person from whom he derives his title shall bind every person who becomes entitled to a share.
132. A notice may be given by the Company to the persons entitled to any share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to them by name or by the title of representatives or trustees of such deceased or bankrupt member, at the address (if any) in Tanzania supplied for the purpose by such as aforesaid, or (until such an address has been supplied) by giving the notice in the manner in which the same would have been given if the death or bankruptcy.
133. Any notice or other document,
a) if served or sent by post, shall be deemed to have been served or delivered at the expiration of 48 hours from the time when the envelope containing the same was posted and in any other case at the time at which the letter

would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.

- b) If served by electronic mail, if the Member has an address for the receiving of electronic mail, shall be deemed to have been delivered on the date and at the time recorded by the computer used by the sender, unless there is conclusive evidence that it was delivered on a different date or at a different time.

VIRTUAL MEETINGS



134. The Company may conduct board, shareholders or committee meetings entirely by electronic communication or provide for participation in a meeting by electronic communication.

WINDING UP

135. If the Company shall be wound up the liquidator may, with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members in specie or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company (whether they shall consists of property of the same kind or not) and may, for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidator, with the like sanction, shall think fit, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

INDEMNITY

136. Subject to the provisions of the Act but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Director may otherwise be entitled, every Director or other officer or Auditor of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgment is given in his favor or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to him by the Court from liability for negligence, default, breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the Company

NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURES OF SUBSCRIBERS
ADIL MEHBOOB JIVRAJ MAWJI DEWJI P.O BOX 3068, DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	980	
UMEED MOHAMEDALI KASSAM P.O BOX 3068, DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA	20	

Dated this 7th day of September 2021

Witness to the above signatures:

Name: Subrina Gulamali

Signature: Gulamali

Postal address: 20501, D.S.M

Qualification: Advocate

