

THE COMPANIES ACT 2002

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM

AND

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

RAPHAEL LOGISTICS(T) LIMITED

Incorporated this day of.....2007

Drawn by:
Raphael R. Tesha
(Subscriber)
P. O. Box 21279
DAR ES SALAAM

TANZANIA

Stamp Duty Shs. 5000/=

PAID ON ORIGINAL

Receipt No. 28254238 31/10/07

Stamp Duty Officer

THE COMPANIES ACT (ACT NO. 12 OF 2002)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

Of

RAPHAEL LOGISTICS(T) LIMITED

TANZANIA

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1. The name of the Company is "RAPHAEL LOGISTICS(T) LIMITED".
2. The registered office of the Company will be situated in Tanzania.
3. The objects for which the Company is formed are :-
 - (a) To carry on the business of hiring construction and building equipment and to buy, sell, supply, deal in building materials, hardware, sanitary-ware, wall papers, roofing tiles, flooring tiles, supplying industrial equipment's, agricultural implements and equipment's spares of every description, plumbers, decorators, steel fabrication, machine shop, nickel plating, electric plating, making steel windows, doors, frames and roof tresses.
 - (b) To engage in and or otherwise carry on the business of civil works, constructions, buildings, renovations, office partitioners, decoratories, maintainers of dilapidated buildings, plumbing, furniture manufactures, suppliers and exporters, residential and office furnishers and general to be designers and fabricators, rehabilitation of all kinds of gadgets whatsoever, to be timber processors, sawmillers and suppliers of all kinds of timber, to be hardware and building materials suppliers, manufactures of electrical equipments and suppliers of same.
 - (c) To carry on all their respective branches all, or any of the business of builders masonry and general construction contractors and haulers and among other things to construct, execute, carry out, equip, improve, work and advertise railways, roadways, tramways, docks, harbours, wharves, canals, water-courses, reservoirs, embankments, irrigations, reclamations, sewage, drainage and other sanitary works, water, gas, mechanic, electric and other supply works, houses buildings and erections of every kind and to carry on any other business in connection with the above mentioned business.
 - (d) To carry on the business of dealing in marketing, manufacturing, importing, exporting, stocking, buying, selling whether by wholesale or retail of various categories of goods and merchandise, and to act as commission agents, insurance broker and manufacturers, survey, representatives in all fields. To establish business enterprises whether small scale, industries and generally deal in all kinds of general merchants and to import, export and all either by merchandise and

articles of all description.

- (e) To carry on the business as general traders, suppliers, merchants, stockists, wholesalers, retailers and dealers in all types of spare parts and maintenance, tyres, tubes, tools and accessories for all types of automotive, motor vehicles, agricultural machinery, implements, equipment, all kinds of industrial projects machinery and equipment, electrical goods, hardware, building materials, timber, fishing gears, groceries, computers, office equipments, cooking oils, salts, foodstuffs, cosmetics, oils, paints, spirits sheets, hinges, screws, iron mongery, textiles piece goods, all types of leather goods, shoes, bags and other similar goods.
- (f) To carry on the business as general suppliers of all sorts and types of goods and services to individuals, offices, industries, shops, schools, factories, hospitals, army, military, ministries and all other government offices, universities and all other places where the services of a supplier are needed.
- (g) To carry on the business as suppliers, importers, sellers and buyers of electrical equipment and to deal in all kinds of electrical works including repairs, maintenance, electrical accessories, electrical installations, fixing, professional advice and general counselling.
- (h) To carry on the business and act as managers of investments and investment company, real estate, property managers, developers, valuers, decorators, engineers and to generally be able to carry out activities of any description with regards to land, property and real estate, investment in any type of property, buildings, lands, securities, bonds, shares and any property act as a holding company with subsidiaries and invest in any projects as the company may think fit.
- (i) To carry on the business in Tanzania or in any part of the world all or any of the business of buying, selling, exchange, merchandising and generally dealing heavy industrial equipment, machinery, accessories, spare parts related to industrial works, tools and running industrial workshops.
- (j) To carry on the business of transportation, cargo and travel agents, commission agents, customs agents, insurance agents, tourist agents, manufacturers representatives, clearing and forwarding agents, road contractors, cargo superintendents, packers, machinery haulage specialists, warehousemen, engineers, electricians, motor cars, cabs, omnibus, lorries, oil tank and coach proprietors and transporters by any other means of conveyance of people and goods in Tanzania and the neighbouring countries and in such other place or places as may from time to time determined by the Company.
- (k) To carry on the business of building contractors, civil engineers, decorators, merchants and dealers in stone, lime, bricks, timber, hardware and others building requisites, bricks and tile and terra-cotta

makers, job masters, carries an house agents.

- (l) To carry on all or any business of printing, publishing, distributing and selling of business, management, industrial, scientific, academic, communications, financial, agricultural, social and environmental information technology periodicals, brochures and books and any other reading materials.
- (m) To carry on the business of supplying of stationery, office equipment, writing materials, teaching aids and other educational establishment and as agents, school uniforms and stationers in all their business and to buy and sell stationery, office requirements and equipment, all types of books, sundry goods and to act as general merchants and commission agents of print and bind and manufacture stationers and other requirements.
- (n) To carry on the business as general food processors, packers, to be general suppliers of foods stuffs and agricultural crops, grain millers, food mixers, general exporters of fresh fruits, vegetables and flowers, to act as agents of buying and selling all kinds of food stuffs, agricultural equipments of every description, and generally to deal in any other business connected therewith.
- (o) To carry on the business of miners and mining in all their branches and for the said purpose to peg, purchase, take on lease, or exchange or otherwise acquire concessions, grants, easements, options, claims, properties, cassettes- and effects supposed to contain minerals, diamonds, or other precious stones, and any interest therein, and to explore, mine, work, excise develop and turn to account mines and mining rights and any undertaking connected therewith.
- (p) To acquire, take over, promote, establish, engage in and carry the business of profession of farmers, planters, harvesters, sprayers, seed growers, glaziers breeders of and dealers of livestock, market gardeners, arboriculturists, agriculturalists, horticulturists, floriculturists, dairymen, vegetable oil extfactors, poultry and bee-keepers and any other businesses in connection with floriculture, arboriculture agriculture and horticulture.
- (q) To carry on the business of manufacturing mineral and aerated waters and other non alcoholic drinks, fruit drinks and fruit juices, and to pack and sell the same by whole sale or retail locally and to export the same to different parts of the world.
- (r) To carry on the business in Tanzania or in any part of the world all or any of the business of buying, selling, exchange, merchandising and generally dealing electrical equipment machinery, accessories, spare parts related to electrical works, tools and running electrical workshops.
- (s) To carry on the business of publishers, editors, distributors,

supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, that may seem conducive to the Company's objects, or any of them, and to obtain from any such government or authority, any rights, privileges, and concessions which the Company may think it desirable to obtain, and to carry out, exercise and comply with any such arrangements, rights, privileges and concessions.

- (bb) To promote any company or companies for the purpose of acquiring all or any of the property, rights and liabilities of this Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly to benefit the Company.
- (cc) To erect, maintain or alter, or cause to be erected, maintained or altered upon any land acquired or hired by the Company any buildings, erections or structure of whatsoever nature and to enter into contracts with builders, architects, engineers, and others for the erection of such buildings, erections or structures.
- (dd) To construct, improve, maintain, develop, work, manage, carry out, or control any roads, ways, tramways, railways, branches or sidings, bridges, reservoirs, watercourses, wharves, warehouses, electric works, shops, stores and other works and conveniences which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to advance the Company's interests and to contribute to, subsidise, or otherwise assist or take part in the construction, improvement, maintenance, working, management, carrying out, or control thereof.
- (ee) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined.
- (ff) To lend money to such persons or companies and on such terms as may seem expedient, and in particular to customers and others having dealings with the Company, and to guarantee the performance of contracts by any such person or companies.
- (gg) To remunerate any person or company for services rendered, or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in the Company's capital or any debentures, debenture stock or other securities of the Company, or in about the formation or promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business.
- (hh) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, execute and issue, promissory notes, bills of exchange, bills of lading, warrants, debentures, and other negotiable or transferable instruments.
- (ii) To undertake and execute any trusts the undertaking whereof may seem desirable, and either gratuitously or otherwise.
- (jj) To sell or dispose of the undertaking of the Company or any part thereof for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures, or securities of any Company having

objects altogether or in part similar to those of this Company.

- (kk) To sell, improve, manage, develop, exchange, lease, mortgage, enfranchise, dispose of, turn to account, or otherwise deal with, all or any of the property and rights of the Company.
- (ll) To apply for, purchase, or by other means acquire and protect, prolong, and renew, any patents, copyrights, trademarks, protections and concessions which may appear likely to be advantageous or useful to the Company, and to use and turn to account and to manufacture under or grant licenses or privileges in respect of the same, and to expend money in experimenting upon and testing and in improving or seeking to improve any patents, inventions, processes or rights which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire.
- (mm) To carry on all kinds of promotion business and in particular to form, constitute, float, lend money to subsidise assets and control any companies, associations, partnerships or undertakings whatsoever.
- (nn) To carry on any other business or activity and do any thing of any nature which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on or done in connection with the above, or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render more profitable any of the Company's business or property.
- (oo) To lend money to, or grant or provide credit or financial accommodation to any person or company in any case in which such grant or provision is considered likely directly or indirectly to further any of the objects of the Company or the interests of its Members.
- (pp) To invest and deal with moneys of the Company not immediately required and in such a manner as may from time to time be determined.
- (qq) To adopt means of making known the products of the Company as may seem expedient and in particular by advertising in the press, by circulars, by purchase and exhibition of works, art or interest by publication of books and periodicals and by granting prizes, rewards and donations.
- (rr) To sell, exchange, mortgage, let on rent, share of profit, royalty or otherwise, grant licences, easements, options servitude's and other rights over and in any other manner, deal with or dispose of the undertaking, property, assets, rights and effects of the Company or any part thereof for such consideration as may be thought fit, and in particular for stocks, shares, debentures or other obligations or securities, whether fully or partly paid up, of any other company.
- (ss) To give any remuneration or other compensation or reward for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or procuring subscription of, or otherwise assisting in the issue of any shares, debentures or other securities of the Company or in or about the formation of the Company

or the conduct of its business.

- (tt) To procure the registration or incorporation of the Company in or under the laws of any place outside Tanzania.
- (uu) To subscribe or guarantee money for any national, charitable, benevolent, public, general or useful object, or for any exhibition, or for any purpose which may be considered likely directly or indirectly to further the objects of the Company or the interests of its members.
- (vv) To grant bonuses or gratuities to any officers or employees or ex-officers or ex-employees of the Company, or of its predecessors in business or of its holding company or subsidiary companies (if any), or to the relations, connections or dependants of any such persons, and to establish or support any associations, institutions, clubs, building and housing schemes, pension schemes, funds and trusts which may be considered calculated to benefit any such persons or otherwise advance the interests of the Company or of its Members.
- (ww) To lend and advance money or give credit to such persons, firm or companies and on such terms as may seem expedient, and in particular to customers and others having dealings with the Company, and to give guarantee to become surety for any persons, firm or companies for the due payment of money for the performance of any obligations or liabilities.
- (xx) To distribute any of the property of the Company among its members in specie or kind.
- (yy) To do all or any of the things or matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise and by or through trustees, agents or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others.
- (zz) To do all such other things which are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

And it is hereby declared that the word "company" in this clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in Tanzania or elsewhere, and that the objects specified in the different paragraphs of this clause shall not, except where the context expressly so requires, be in anywise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company, but may be carried out in as full and ample a manner and shall be construed in as wide a sense as if each of the said paragraphs defined the objects of a separate, distinct and independent company.

4. The liability of the Members is limited.
5. The share capital of the Company is Tshs. 10,000,000/= divided into 1,000

shares of Shillings 10,000/= each, and the Company shall have the power to divide the original or any increased capital into several classes, and to attach thereto any preferential, deferred, qualified or other special rights, privileges, restrictions or conditions.

WE, the several persons, whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a Company, in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

Names, Addresses, and Description of Subscribers.	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature
RAPHAEL ROBERT TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	400	<i>[Signature]</i>
MRS. GOODNEESS RAPHAEL TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	200	<i>Raphael</i>
VICTAR ROBERT TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	100	<i>[Signature]</i>
ROBERT RAPHAEL TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	100	<i>[Signature]</i>

Dated at *Dsm* this *2nd* day of *APRIL* 200*7*

WITNESS to the above Signatures:-

Signature : *[Signature]*

Postal Address : *P.O. Box 21279 Dsm*

Qualification : *Advocate*



TANZANIA

Stamp Duty Shs. 5000/-
PAID ON ORIGINAL
3/4/07

Stamp Duty Officer

THE COMPANIES ACT 2002
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
RAPHAEL LOGISTICS(T) LIMITED
PRELIMINARY

TANZANIA

Stamp Duty Shs. 5000/- Paid
3/4/07

Registrar of Companies

1. In these regulations:-
"The Act" means the Companies Act 2002 of the Laws of Tanzania.

When any provision of the Act is referred to, the reference is that provision is as modified by any law for the time being in force.

Unless the context otherwise requires, the expressions defined in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in the force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the company, shall have the meaning so defined.

Any words importing the singular shall include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender shall include females, and the words importing persons shall include bodies corporate, partnership, firms, cooperatives, societies, etc.

The regulations of Companies Act shall not apply to the company, save in so far as they are varied or excluded hereby, but in case of any conflict between the provisions herein, and the provisions under this regulation the former shall prevail, and in addition to substitution shall be the regulations of the company.

PRIVATE COMPANY

2. The Company is a Private Company and accordingly:-
 - (a) The right to transfer shares is restricted in manner hereinafter prescribed.
 - (b) The number of members of the company (exclusive of persons who are in the employment of the Company and of persons who have been formerly in the employment of the company were while in such employment to be the member of the company) is limited fifty, provided that where two or more persons hold one or more shares in the company jointly they shall for the purpose of this regulation be treated as a single member.
 - (c) Any invitation to the public to subscribe for any shares or debentures of the Company is prohibited.
 - (d) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

3. The Directors may in their direction and without assigning any reason thereof refuse to register the transfer of any share to any person who it

shall in their opinion be undesirable for any reason whatsoever to admit to membership.

4. Subject to clauses 2 and 3 hereof the right to members to transfer their shares shall be restricted as follows;
 - (a) No share shall be transferred to a person who is not a member so long as any member of any person selected by the Directors as one who it is desirable in the interest of the Company to admit to membership.
 - (b) Every shareholder or trustee in bankruptcy, or any person who may desire to sell or transfer any such shares and every who may desire to sell or transfer any such shares and every personal representatives of a deceased shareholder shall give notice in writing to the Directors that he desires to make such sale or transfer. Such notice shall constitute the Board of Directors of the Company as his agent for the sale of the said shares to any member or members of the company at the price to be agreed upon between the party giving such notice the party and the board, or in case of difference to be determined by the Auditor of the Company.
 - (c) Upon price of such shares being agreed on a determined as per clause (b) above, the board shall forthwith give notice to such of the shareholders other than the shareholders desiring to sell or transfer the said shares, stating the number and price of such share inviting the person to whom notice is sent to state within 21 days from the date of such notice whether he is willing to purchase any, if so what maximum number of such shares. At the expiration of such days 21 notice the board shall apportion such shares amongst the shareholders (if more than one) who shall have expressed their desire to purchase number of shares already held by them respectively, or if there be only one such shareholder, that the whole of such shares shall be sold to him, provided no shareholder shall be obliged to take more than the maximum number of such shares stated in his answer to the said notice.

Upon such apportionment being made or such one shareholder notifying his intention to purchase, as the case may be, the party desiring to sell or transfer such shares shall be bound upon payment of the said price to transfer the shares to the respective shareholders or to single shareholder who shall have agreed to purchase the same.

5. GENERAL MEETINGS: NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING AND PROCEEDINGS OF THE GENERAL MEETINGS.

The regulation of Companies Act shall apply to the following variations:-

- (a) A General Meeting, Ordinary or Extraordinary may with the consent in writing of all members, be convened on a shorter notice than seven days or without notice.
- (b) Two members, present either personally or by proxy shall form a quorum.
- (c) Any ordinary resolution of the company determined without any

general meeting and evidenced by writing under the hands of majority of the Directors and of the members of the company holding three - fourths of the issued shares of the company shall be valid and effectual as an ordinary resolution duly passed at a general meeting of the company.

6. DIRECTORS

- (a) Until otherwise determined by the company in General Meeting the Directors shall not be less than two and not more than six in number.
- (b) The following persons shall be the first Directors of the company:
 - 1. MR. RAPHAEL ROBERT TESHA
 - 2. MRS. GOODNEESS RAPHAEL TESHA
 - 3. VICTAR ROBERT TESHA
 - 4. ROBERT RAPHAEL TESHA
- 7. The shareholding qualification for Directors may be fixed by the company in General Meeting, and unless and until so fixed no qualification shall be required.
- 8. The quorum of Directors for transacting business shall, unless otherwise fixed by the Directors, be three.
- 9. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors then in Tanzania shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of Directors duly called and constituted.
- 10. The Directors may from time to time borrow or raise any money for the purposes of the Company which may exceed the issued share capital of the company.

BORROWING POWERS

The Directors may from time to time in their discretion raise or borrow for the purpose of any Company's business such sum or sums of money as they think fit.

- 11. The Directors may secure the repayment of or raise any such sum or sums as aforesaid by mortgage or charge upon the whole or any part of the property and assets of the Company present or future including its uncalled capital for the time being, or by the issue at such price as they may think fit, of bonds or debentures either charged upon the whole or any part of the property and assets of the company or not so charged or in such other way as the Directors may think expedient.

VOTE OF MEMBERS

- 12. On a show of hands every member present in person shall have one vote. On a roll every member shall have one vote only for the shares of which he is holder.

13. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid.

DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

14. The office of a Director shall be vacated if the Director;
- (a) becomes bankrupt; or
 - (b) is found to be a lunatic or becomes of unsound mind; or
 - (c) resigns his office by notice in writing to the Company;
 - (d) abstains himself from meetings of the directors for a period of six months without special leave of absence from the other Directors.

SEAL

15. The Directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal. The Seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board of Directors and in the presence of at least two Directors or a Director and Secretary or other person as aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the Company is so affixed in their presence.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

16. Any director shall have power to nominate any person to act or attend as alternate Director during his absence or during his inability so to act. Such Director shall be subject in all respects to the terms and conditions existing with reference to the other Directors and such Alternate Director shall exercise and discharge all the duties of Director whom he represents.
17. Unless otherwise decided by the Directors the quorum necessary to transact business of the Directors shall be two Directors personally present.

SECRETARY

18. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Board for such terms at such remuneration and upon such condition as it may think fit, and any Secretary so appointed may be removed by the Board.

WINDING UP

19. With the sanction of a special resolution of the shareholders any part of the assets of the Company including any shares in other Companies may be divided between the members of the Company in special or may be vested in Trustees for the benefit of such members and the liquidation of the company may be closed and the company dissolved but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares whereupon there is any liability.

ALTERNATION OR ADDITION


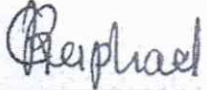
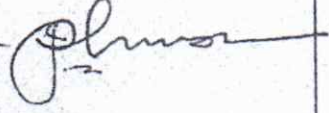

20. Subject to the provisions of the Act and to those contained in the Memorandum of Association the Company may by Special Resolution make alteration or addition so made shall be as valid and effectual as if originally contained in those articles and be subject in like manner to alteration by Special Resolution.

INDEMNITY

21. Every Director, Managing Director, Agent, Auditor, Secretary and other Officer for the time being of the Company shall be indemnified out of the Assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or is in connection with any application in which relief is granted to him by the Court.

ARBITRATION

22. If and whenever any dispute or difference shall arise between the Company and any of the members or their respective representatives touching upon the construction or meaning of any of the Articles herein contained or any act matter or thing made or done or omitted to be done or with regard to the rights or liabilities arising here under or arising out of the relation existing between the parties by reasons of these Articles or the Act, such differences shall (unless a sole arbitrator be agreed upon) forthwith be referred to the arbitration of three (3) arbitrators, one to be appointed by each party and the third to be appointed by the first two or, in the event of failure to agree within (Cap. 15) or any then existing statutory modifications or re-enactment thereof shall apply.

Names, Addresses, and Description of Subscribers.	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature
RAPHAEL ROBERT TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	600	
MRS. GOODNESS RAPHAEL TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	200	
VICTAR ROBERT TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	100	
ROBERT RAPHAEL TESHA P. O. BOX 21279 DAR ES SALAAM	100	

Dated at DfM this 2th day of April 2007.

Witness to the above signatures:

Name :
Signature :
Postal Address :
Qualification :

MR. BETHEL
[Signature]
P.O. BOX
Advocate

