

THE COMPANIES ACT 2002

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COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

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MEMORANDUM  
AND  
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

**ALI JUMA RAMADHANI & COMPANY LIMITED**

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*Incorporated this                      day of                      2015*  
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**DRAWN BY:  
ALI J. RAMADHANI  
(SUBSCRIBER)  
P.O. BOX 21690  
MPWAPWA.**

TANZANIA  
Stamp Duty Shs. 2000/-  
PAID ON ORIGINAL  
Receipt No. 55779 of 30/6/15

Stamp Duty Officer

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2002  
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES  
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF  
ALI JUMA RAMADHANI & COMPANY LIMITED

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Asst. Registrar of Companies

1. The name of the company "ALI JUMA RAMADHANI & COMPANY LIMITED"
2. The Registered office of the Company will be situated in Tanzania.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-
  - (a) To acquire and take over the business now carried under the name and style of **ALI JUMA RAMADHANI & COMPANY** together with all its assets and liabilities and carry on the business of agriculture products, importing and exporting of all types of agricultural products buying and selling foods in the markets, products like coffee, simsim instant coffee, raw coffee, millet, rice, tobacco, cotton, pyrethrum, cashewnuts, peanuts, cereals, cowpeas, yellow gram, green monks, sesame etc lime, maize, beans, rice, wheat, soya beans, peas, groundnuts, dengu, njugumawe, vegetables like; tomatoes, spinach, cabbages, carrots, cornflower, sunflower, onions, lettuce, cucumber, swish chard, chine's potatoes, like yam, Irish potatoes, and magimbi, also to sell fruits like banana, lemons, mangoes, oranges, papaws, papaya, pineapples, tangerines, strawberries, black barriers, water lemons, vines and any other variety of fruits whatsoever to sell generally in all agricultural products and inputs to locally and abroad as the Company sees it fit.
  - (b) To carry on the business as importers, exporters, suppliers, distributors general merchants, sellers, buyers, worldwide traders, wholesalers, retailers, dealers in goods, stores, consumable articles, general merchandise and commodities, wheat, barley, maize, tea, rice, jute, bags, corn, sugar, beans, sisal, hides, leather products, leather goods, beeswax, honey, simsim instant coffee, raw coffee, coconuts and coconut products, green peas, food and cash crops including livestock farming of every kind.
  - (c) To carry on the business of food stuffs, importers, exporters, distributors, sellers, buyers whole sellers, retailers of agricultural products, such as cereals, coffee, tea, sugar, rice, flour, cashew nuts, peanuts, beans, cowpeas, yellow gram green monks and to be general suppliers in local and export markets, and generally to be traders and dealers of the above.
  - (d) To carry on the business as general food processors packers and suppliers, to be general suppliers of hard foods stuffs and agricultural crops, to be grain millers and food mixers to be general exporters of fresh fruits and vegetables.
  - (e) To carry on business farming, agriculture of any variety crops like rice, maize, millet and buy and sell variety of Fruits that is to say bananas, lemons, oranges, mangoes, papayas, papaw, pears, pineapples, tangerines, strawberries and other variety of fruits whatsoever
  - (f) To cultivate, grow, buy, prepare any kind of fruit juice such as pineapple, orange, lime, lemon, grapefruit, passion fruit, guava and all types of fruits and vegetables and to dispose of, sell and deal in any such products either in its raw form or its processed form.

- (g) To acquire by purchase or otherwise estates, ranches, farms and to carry on the trades and business of dairy farmers, poultry farmers, grazers, breeders and rearers of cattle, sheep goats and other livestock, pastures, wholesale and retail butchers, cattle slaughterers, fell mongers, soup makers, preserved and potted meat manufacturers, farmers, canners of meat and other produce, dealers in hides, fat, tallow, grease, offal and other animal products, and to buy, sell by wholesale or retail, import, export, prepare, deal and trade in all kinds of meat, cattle, sheep, goats, poultry, game and other live and dead stock, milk, cream, butter, cheese, eggs, sausages, preserved meat and other goods or things usually or which may be conveniently dealt with in the course of carrying on any of the trade and business mentioned above.
- (h) To grow agricultural crops and seeds of different crops, process and sell agricultural products including all seeds of different kinds.
- (i) To carry on the business as importers, distributors and sellers of pesticides, fungicides and hygienic products, pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations, sanitary preparations for medical purposes, dietetic substances adapted for medical use, food for babies, plasters, materials for dressings, material for stopping teeth, dental waxes; disinfectants, preparations for destroying vermin, fungicides, herbicides, disinfectants for hygiene purposes, enzymes preparations for veterinary use, insecticides, insect repellents and insect repellent incense.
- (j) To carry on the business as hirers, exporters, traders, suppliers, general merchants, stockists, wholesalers, retailers and dealers in business of agricultural machinery, plants, implements, equipments, tools, accessories, all kinds of industrial projects machinery, industrial oil and irrigation equipments.
- (k) To carry on transport of passengers and goods by air and all or any of the business of transport, carriage and haulage contractors, owners and charter of road vehicles, aircraft and ships and boats of every description and carriers of goods and passenger by road, rail, water or air and to establish, acquire, maintain and operate transport service of every description both public and private and all services ancillary thereto and for such purposes or as independent undertakings to purchase, take in exchange, charter, hire, build, contract or otherwise acquire and to own, operate, work, manage, maintain, repair, service and deal with and in road vehicles, aircraft and vessels of every supplies therefore and to conduct any such business within the country or any other state in Africa or Europe or Asia and or any other foreign country.
- (l) To carry on the business of clearing and forwarding agents, commission agents, transporters, freighters, haulers, customs bonded warehouse and godown keepers, cargo and travel agents, insurance agents, tourist agents, manufacturers' representatives, road contractors, cargo superintendents, packers, machinery haulage specialists, warehousemen, engineers, electricians, motor cars, cabs, omnibus, lorries, oil tank and coach proprietors and transporters, civil transport contractor and transporters by any means of conveyance of people and goods in Tanzania and the neighboring countries and in such other place or places as may from time to time determined by the company, engage in and or otherwise carry on the business as transporters and transport agents, freight forwarders.
- (m) To carry on the business as traders, suppliers, general merchants, importers, exporters, stockists, wholesalers, retailers and dealers in all types of electric and electrical goods, hardware, building materials, spare parts and maintenance, tyres, tubes, tools and accessories for all types of automotive, motor vehicles, agricultural machinery, implements, equipment of all kinds of industrial projects machinery and equipment, timber, fishing gears, paints, corrugated iron sheets, hinges, screws, iron mongery, all kinds of readymade garments and used clothes, all types of leather goods, tiles, shoes, bags and other similar goods.

- (n) To carry on the business of importers, exports, general merchants, general store-keepers, universal providers, wholesale and/or retail traders, dealers of weighing scales, inkjet technology, moisture analysis, lab equipment, solar technology, hardware, piece wood, paints, glassware, crockery, cutlery, ironmongery, turners and other household fittings and requirements, other articles and commodities of personal, household use and consumption provisions, textiles, groceries, medicines, drugs, wines spirits, liquors, chemical, surgical, optical, photographic and other instruments, apparatus and materials, motor vehicles, automobiles and generally in all manufactured goods of all types and merchandise of all kinds.
- (o) To carry on the business of miners and mining in all their branches and for the said purpose to peg, purchase, take on lease, or exchange or otherwise acquire concessions, grants, easements, options, claims, properties, cassettes- and effects supposed to contain minerals, diamonds, or other precious stones, and any interest therein, and to explore, mine, work, excise develop and turn to account mines and mining rights and any undertaking connected therewith.
- (p) To carry on all any of the wholesale and/or retail as gemstones merchants, jewelers and/or dealers in and/or buy, sell market import export and/or general deal in all or any kinds of gemstones precious and semi-precious stones, gold silver and precious metals of whatsoever kind or description.
- (q) To promote tourism in Tanzania and elsewhere in Africa, to carry on business of travel and tourist agents and tour operators, to promote facilitate traveling to organize hunting, tented-camps, fishing and diving expeditions, safari promoters and undertakers generally and in particular to arrange and manager hunting safaris, photo safaris adventure tours, fishing trips, handling of game trophies and animal skins, catching, harbouring, transporting, wildlife and marine products of all kind.
- (r) To engage in and carry out the business of proprietors and managers of hotels, restaurants, cafes, road houses, motels, safari and holiday camps, caravan sites, guest houses, apartment housekeepers, refreshment and tea rooms, milk and snacks bars, tavern, beer house and lodging housekeepers and to provide food and catering services to individuals, private and public institutions and to industrial and business concerns.
- (s) To carry on the business as dealers and traders of all kinds of electric goods and equipment and to facilitate, import and export of all electrical commodities and equipment, spare parts of all kinds and to become general registered dealers in all kinds of electrical appliances and apparatus also carry on the business of mechanical and electrical engineering, to design, manufacture, assemble, repair any communication equipment, electrical and electronic apparatus, To carry on the trades or business of making, selling, hiring out, buying, installing, putting up, maintaining, repairing and working, mobile telephones, telegraphs, radios, television sets, recording instruments and electronics, electrical and mechanical apparatus, equipment and fittings of all kinds whatsoever.
- (t) To carry on the business of importers, exporters, buying, selling, dealers in building materials, hardware, sanitary-ware, wall papers, roofing, tiles flooring tiles, supplying industrial equipment's agricultural implements and equipment's spares of every description, plumbers, decorators, steel fabrication, machine shop, nickel plating, electric plating, making steel windows, doors, frames and roof tresses.

- (u) To carry on all or any of the business of stationers, printers, lithographers, stereotypes, electrotypes, engravers, photographic, printer, photo lithographers, typesetting machines operators, die sinker, envelope makers, book binders, account book manufacturers, machine, rulers numerical printers, paper makers, paper baffles and account book makers, box makers, flax and box file makers, cardboard manufactures, type founders, of dealers in playing, visiting, railways, festival invitation, dealers in or manufacturers or any other articles or tings or character similar or analogous to the foregoing or any of them or connected therewith and to deal in the manufacture of and sell by wholesale or retail of school chalks, including Secretarial Services, Internet Service Provider (ISP), Communication Facilitator and Internet Cafes, International calls and fax .
- (v) To carry on the business as fashion designers, production, manufacturers, sellers, marketers and dealers in all kinds of garments, cotton, silk, wooden, linen, rayon, tetron, tetrex, nylon and other synthetic fibre hamp, jute, yams, pampers, tissue papers, nappies, liners, bed sheets and all kinds of fibres manufactured from yarn spinning and weaving and generally manufacturers of all kinds of textiles goods, and articles manufactured thereon and other fibrous substance and the preparation of dyeing or colouring of any kind including all types of leather goods, shoes, belts, bags peak caps and rain coats.
- (w) To carry on the business of cotton spinners and doubles, flax, hemp and jute spinners and spinners of man-made fibres, linen manufacturers, flax, hemp, jute, wool merchants, wool combers, worsted spinners, woolen spinners, yarn merchants, worsted stuff manufacturers, bleachers, printers and dyers, makers of vitriol, bleaching, dyeing and printing materials, purchase, comb, prepare, spin, dye, print and deal in flax, hemp, jute, wool, cotton, silk, man-made fibres and other fibrous substances, to weave or otherwise manufacture, buy, sell and deal in lines, cloth, other goods and fabrics, whether textile, felted, netted or looped.
- (x) To carry on the business and act as managers of investments and investment company, commission agents, real estate, property managers, developers, valuers, decorators, engineers and to generally be able to carry out activities of any description with regards to land, property and real estate, investment in any type of property, buildings, lands, securities, bonds, shares and any property act as a holding company with subsidiaries and invest in any projects as the company may think fit.
- (y) To carry on the business of real estate affairs; apartment house management; apartments renting of real estate leasing of; real estate agencies; real estate appraisal; real estate brokers; real estate management; rent collection; rental of offices real estate renting of apartments; renting of flats.
- (z) To carry on the business of services, consultancy, types of information technologies, computer systems, conference systems, telecommunication systems, security systems, public address systems, data communication and to train, research, install and after sale services of electronic systems, voice and data networks and any other systems or components which the company may think fit, necessary or incidental to this business.
- (aa) To carry on the business of big game hunter, trapping and collection of Wild, live birds for sale and export within outside Tanzania, to sell, improved export, and imports, prepare, deal and trade in carvings, painting, curios, export, and provide game sanctuary facilities and to organize of safaris and expeditions. Discover, hunt, shoot, photograph, capture animals, birds, game and fish of all kinds including reptiles, marine products, pottery crafts, crustacean, salt, mangrove sea shells, groceries, vegetables, cereals goods, fruits and all allied products of every description.

- (bb) To carry on the business of export and or import of bird, carvings, artworks, woodworks, guiding aids, artistic and or demonstration tools, business promotion apparatus and or tools, wood and or timber products, forest produce, designers of arts and representations thereof, dealers in carvings of all kinds, types and description whatsoever.
- (cc) To carry on the business of garage proprietors and service station for motor vehicles of all kinds, to carry on the safe keeping, cleaning, repairing, refueling, panel beating, spraying and the general care of motor vehicles, aircraft, machinery, equipment and plant whether moved by mechanical power or not, implements, utensils, appliances, apparatus, fuel for internal combustion engines, lubricants, cements, solutions, batteries and accessories and all things capable of being used in connection with the said businesses or in the manufacture or maintenance of such vehicles, machinery, equipment and plant.
- (dd) To carry out the business of providing technical and allied services in the field of welding, metal fabrication, non destructive testing, quality assurances, and to provide consultancy in technical services, oil storage tank erections and all other businesses which can be carried out in connection to the above.
- (ee) To purchase, take on lease and otherwise acquire for investment or resale any estate, land, buildings, easements and other rights and interests in immovable property or any tenure in Tanzania and elsewhere and to sell let or lease exchange or otherwise dispose of or grant rights over any immovable property, belong to the company.
- (ff) To purchase, take or lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold any state or interest in any lands buildings, casements, rights, licenses secret processes, machinery, plants, stock, in trade and real or personal property of any kind.
- (gg) To accept payment for any property or rights sold or otherwise disposed or dealt with by the company either in cash, by installment or otherwise or in fully or partly paid up shares of the company or corporation, with or without deferred or preferred or guaranteed rights.
- (hh) To carry any other trade or business whatever which can in the opinion of the Board of Directors be advantageously carried on by the Company in connection with the above business or the general business of the company.
- (ii) To act as executors and trustees of wills and settlements made by customers and others and undertake and execute trusts of all kinds.
- (jj) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world and either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others and either or though agents, sub-contractors, trustees and otherwise.
- (kk) To remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to this company, whether by cash payments or by allotment to him or them of shares or securities of the Company credited and paid in full or in part, otherwise.
- (ll) To lend money on any terms that may thought fit, and particularly to customers or other person or corporations having dealing with societies and to give any guarantees that may be expedient.

- (mm) To advance money to shareholders in the company, and other to the purpose of enabling the person borrowing the same erect or purchase, or enlarge or repair any house or building or to purchase the fee simple or any less estate or interest in, or to take a demise for any term or terms of years of any freehold or leasehold property upon such terms and conditions as the company may think fit.
- (nn) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount execute and issue promissory notes, bills of lading, warrants, debentures and negotiable or transferable instruments.
- (oo) To act as agents or brokers, and as trustees for any person firm or company, and to undertake and perform sub-contracts and also to act in any other business of the company through or by means of agents, brokers, sub-contractors or others.
- (pp) To take or otherwise and hold shares in any other company having objects altogether or in part similar to this company, or carrying on any business capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the company.
- (qq) To transact or carry on all kinds of Agency business and in particular in relation to the investment of money, the sale of property, and the collection and receipt of money.
- (rr) To do all other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the objects or any of them.

And it is hereby declared that:-



The word "company" in this clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether corporate or incorporate, and whether domiciled in the United Republic of Tanzania or elsewhere.

The object specified in each of the paragraphs of this clause shall be regarded as independent objects, and accordingly shall in no way be limited or restricted (except where otherwise expressed in such paragraphs) by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph of the name of the Company but may be carried out in as full and ample a manner and construed in as wide a sense as if each of the said paragraph define the objects of the separate and distinct compound.

That the meaning of any general word or words in any paragraph of this clause shall not be restricted by being construed ejusdem generis with any particular word or words in the same paragraph.


4. The Liability of the Members is Limited.
5. The capital of the Company is Shillings 50,000,000/= divided into 100 shares of Shillings 500,000/= each. The Company shall have powers to increase its capital and to divide the shares in its capital for the time being into several classes of stock or shares and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, deferred or special rights, privileges, or conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company.

We, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company, in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

| NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND DESCRIPTION OF SUBSCRIBERS   | NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN | SIGNATURE  |
|--|------------------------|--|
| ALI JUMA RAMADHANI<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA.     | 50                     |   |
| HALIMA ABDALLAH SHEKHE<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA. | 30                     | H Abdallah   |
| ABDALLAH ALI JUMA<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA.      | 20                     |  |

Dated at DSM this 28<sup>th</sup> day of July 2015

**Witness to the above signatures**

Name : ALPHONCE D. Bwire  
 Signature :   
 Postal Address : 113 40 DSM  
 Qualification : ADVOCATE



TANZANIA  
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THE COMPANIES ACT, 2002  
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ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

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OF  
ALI JUMA RAMADHANI & COMPANY LIMITED  
INTERPRETATION

1. In these articles:-

"the Act" means the Companies Act;

"the articles" means the articles of the company;

"clear days" in relation to the period of a notice means that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;

"the seal" means the common seal of the company;

"Secretary" shall mean any person appointed to perform the duties of Secretary of the Company;

Expressions referring to writing shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as including references to printing, lithography, photograph, and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form.

Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these articles become binding on the company.

**PRIVATE COMPANY**

2. The Company is a Private Company and accordingly:-

- (a) The right to transfer shares is restricted in manner hereinafter prescribed.
- (b) The number of members of the company (exclusive of persons who are in the employment of the Company and of persons who have been formerly in the employment of the company, where while in such employment to be the member of the company) is limited to fifty, provided that where two or more persons hold one or more shares in the company jointly they shall for the purpose of this regulation be tested as a single member.
- (c) Any invitation to the public to subscribe for any shares or debentures of the Company is prohibited.
- (d) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer.

## MEMBERS

3. The number of members with which the company proposes to be registered is three but the directors may from time to time register an increase of members.
4. The subscribers to the memorandum of association and such other persons as the directors shall admit to membership shall be members of the company.

## GENERAL MEETINGS

5. The Company shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual general meeting in addition to any other meetings in that year, and shall specify the meeting as such in the notice calling it; and not more than fifteen months shall elapse between the date of one annual general meeting of the company and that of the next.

Provided that so long as the company holds its first annual general meeting within eighteen months of its incorporation, it need not hold it in the year of its incorporation or in the following year. The annual general meeting shall be held at such time and place, as the directors shall appoint.

6. All general meetings other than annual general meetings shall be called extraordinary general meetings.
7. The directors may, whenever they think fit, convene an extraordinary general meeting, and extraordinary general meetings shall also be convened on such requisition, or in default, may be convened by such requisitionists, as provided by section 133 of the Act. If at any time there are not within the Tanzania sufficient directors capable of acting to form a quorum, any director or any two members of the company may convene an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner as nearly as possible as that in which meeting may be convened by the directors.

## NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

8. Every general meeting shall be called by twenty-one clear days' notice in writing at the least. The notice shall specify the place, the day and hour of meeting and, in case of special business, the general nature of that business:

Provided that a meeting of the company shall, notwithstanding that it is called by shorter notice than that specified in this article be deemed to have been duly called if it so agreed:-

- (a) in the case of a meeting called as the annual general meeting, by all the members entitled to attend and vote thereat; and
  - (b) in the case of any other meeting, by a majority in number of the members having a right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority together representation not less than ninety – five percent of the total voting rights at that meeting of all the members.
9. Subject to the provisions of the articles, the notice shall be given to all the members, to all persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member and to the directors and auditors. The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non receipt to notice of a meeting by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.

## PROCEEDING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

10. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all that is transacted at an annual general meeting, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of the directors and auditors, the election in the place of those retiring and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of the auditors.
11. No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business; two persons, entitled to vote on the business to be transacted, each being a member or a proxy for a member or a duly authorized representative of a corporation, shall be a quorum.
12. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting quorum is not present, or if during the course of a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place, or to such other day and at such other time and place as the directors may determine.
13. The Chairman, if any, of the board of directors or in his absence some other director nominated by the directors shall preside as chairman of the general meeting, but if neither the chairman nor such other director (if any) be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for the holding of the meeting and willing to act, the directors present shall elect one of their member to be chairman of the meeting and, if there is only one director and willing to act, he shall be chairman.
14. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as chairman or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their member to be a chairman of the meeting.
15. The Chairman may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business which might properly have been transacted at the meeting had the adjournment not taken place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, at least seven clear days notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given specifying the time and place of the meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. Save as aforesaid it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
16. At any general meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands demand:-
  - (a) by the chairman; or
  - (b) by at least (three) members present in person or by proxy; or
  - (c) by any member or members present in person or by proxy and representing not less than one – tenth of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at the meeting.

Unless a poll be so demanded a declaration by the chairman that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost and an entry to the effect in the book containing the minutes of proceedings of the company shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

The demand for a poll may, before the poll is taken, be withdrawn.

17. Except as provided in article 18, if a poll is duly demand it shall be taken in such manner as the chairman directs, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demand.
18. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
19. A poll demanded on the election of a chairman, or on a question of adjournment, shall be taken immediately. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken either immediately or at such time as the chairman of the meeting directs, and any business other than upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with pending the taking of the poll.
20. A resolution in writing executed by or on behalf of each member who would have been entitled to vote upon it if it had been proposed at a general meeting at which he was present shall have effect as if it had been passed at a general meeting duly convened and held, and consist of several instruments in the like form each executed by or on behalf of one or more member.

#### **VOTE OF MEMBERS**

21. Every member shall have one vote.
22. A member in respect of whose estate a manager has been appointed under section 26 of the Mental Diseases Act, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his said manager, and any such manager may, on a poll, vote by proxy.
23. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all moneys presently payable by him to the company have been paid.
24. On a poll votes may be given either personally or by proxy.
25. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointer or of his attorney duly authorized in writing, or, if the appointer is a corporation, either under sea) or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorized. A proxy need not be a member of the company.
26. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy of that power or authority shall be deposited at the registered office of the company or at such other place within the Territory as is specified for that purpose in the notice convening the meeting, not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting of adjourned meeting at which the per son named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

27. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the following form or a form as near hereto as circumstances admit:-

"..... Limited  
I/We ..... of ....., being a member/ members of  
the above - named company, hereby appoint ....., of or failing him  
..... of ....., as my/our proxy to vote for me/us on  
my/or behalf at the {annual or extraordinary, as the case maybe} general meeting of the  
company to be held on the .....day of .....201....., and at any adjournment  
thereof.  
Signed this ..... day of, ..... 201 ....."

28. Where it is desired to afford members an opportunity of voting for or against a resolution the instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the following form or a form as near thereto as circumstances admit:-

"..... Limited  
I/We ..... of ....., being a member/members of  
the above named company, hereby appoint of ....., of ..... or failing him  
..... of ....., as my/our proxy to vote for me/us on my/our behalf at the  
{annual or extraordinary, as the case may be} general meeting of the company to be held on the  
.....day of.....201....., and at any adjournment thereof.  
Signed this ..... day of, ..... 201 ....."

This form is to be used\* in favour of/against the resolution. Unless otherwise instructed, the proxy will vote as he thinks fit.

\*Strike out which ever is not desire"

29. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll.

30. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy, or poll demanded by proxy, or by the duly authorized representative of a corporation shall be valid notwithstanding the previous determination of the authority of the person voting or demanding a poll unless notice of the determination was received by the company at its registered office (or at such other place at which the instrument of proxy was duly deposited) before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

#### CORPORATIONS ACTING BY REPRESENTATION AT MEETINGS

31. Any corporation which is a member of the company may be resolution of its directors or other governing body authorize such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the company, and the person so authorized shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the corporation which he represents as that corporation could exercise if it were an individual member of the company.

#### DIRECTORS

32. The Number of the directors and the names of the first directors shall be determined in writing by the subscribers of the memorandum of association or a majority of them and until such determination the signatories to the Memorandum of Association shall be the first directors. Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors shall not be subject to any maximum but shall be not less than two.

33. The following persons shall be first Directors to the Company:-  
1. **ALI JUMA RAMADHANI**  
2. **HALIMA ABDALLAH SHEKHE**  
3. **ABDALLAH ALI JUMA**
34. The remuneration of the directors shall from time to time be determined by the Company in general meeting. Such remuneration shall be deemed to accrue from day to day. The directors shall also be paid all traveling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from meetings of the directors or any committee of the directors or general meetings of the company or in connection with the business of the company.

#### **BORROWING POWERS**

35. The director may exercise all the powers of the company to borrow money, and to mortgage or charge its undertaking and property, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities, whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the company or any third party.

#### **POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS**

36. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the memorandum and the articles and to any directors given by special resolution, the directors, who may exercise all the powers of the company, shall manage the business of the company. No alteration of the memorandum or articles and no such directions shall invalidate any prior act of the directors, which would otherwise have been valid. The powers given by this article shall not be limited by any special power given to the directors by the articles and a meeting of directors at which a quorum is present may exercise all powers exercisable by the directors.
37. The directors may by power of attorney appoint any person to be the attorney or agent of the company for such purposes and on such conditions as they determine, including authority for the attorney or agent to delegate all or any of his powers.
38. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for moneys paid to the company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the directors shall from time to time by resolution determine.
39. The directors shall cause minutes to be made in books provided for the purpose:-  
(a) of all appointments of officers made by the directors;  
(b) of the names of the directors present at each meeting of the directors and of any committees of the directors;  
(c) of all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the company, and of the directors, and of committees of directors.

## DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

40. The office of director shall be vacated if the directors:-
- (a) Without the consent of the company in general meeting holds any other office of profit under the company; or
  - (b) Becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally; or
  - (c) Ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of the Act or becomes prohibited by law from being a director; or
  - (d) Becomes of unsound mind; or
  - (e) Resigns his office by notice in writing to the company; or
  - (f) Is directly or indirectly interested in any contract with the company and fails to declare the nature of his interest in manner required by the Act.

A director shall not vote in respect of any contract in which he is interested or any matter arising thereat, and if he does so vote shall not be counted.

41. The company may by ordinary resolution appoint a person who is willing to act as director to fill a vacancy or be an additional director.
42. The directors may appoint a person who is to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director, but so that the total number of directors shall not at anytime exceed the number fixed by or in accordance with these articles. Any director so appointed shall hold office only until the next following annual general meeting, and shall then be eligible for re-election.
43. The company may by ordinary resolution, of which special notice had been given in accordance with section 144 of the Act, remove any director before the expiration of his period of office notwithstanding anything in the article or any agreement between the company and such director. Such removal shall be without prejudice to any claim such director may have for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the company.
44. The company may by ordinary resolution appoint another person in place of a director removed from office under the immediately preceding article. Without prejudice to the powers of the directors under article 40 the company in general meeting may appoint any person to be a director either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director.
45. Subject to the provisions of the articles, the directors may regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at a meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes, the chairman shall have a second or casting vote. A director may, and the secretary at the request of a director shall, call a meeting of the directors. It shall not be necessary to give notice of a meeting of directors to any directors who are absent from Tanzania.
46. The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directions may be fixed by the directors, and unless so fixed shall be two.
47. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the number fixed by or pursuant to the articles of the act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that number, or summoning a general meeting of the company, but for no other purpose.

48. The directors may appoint one of their members to be the chairman of the board of directors and determine the period of which he is to hold office. Unless he is unwilling to do so, the director so appointed shall preside at every meeting of directors at which he is present. But if no such chairman is appointed, or if he is unwilling to preside, or if at any meeting the chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the directors present may choose one of their member to be chairman of the meeting.
49. The directors may delegate any of their powers to any committee consisting of one or more directors; any committees so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so to any such regulations, the proceedings of a committee with two or more members shall be governed by the articles regulating the proceedings of directors so far as they are capable of applying.
50. All act done by a meeting of the directors or of a committee of directors or by a person acting as a director shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such director, or that any of them were disqualified from holding office, or hand vacated office, or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified and had continued to be a director and was entitled to vote.
51. A resolution in writing signed by all the directors entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the directors, or of a committee of directors, shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the directors or {as the case may be} a committee of directors duly convened and held, and may consist of several documents in the like form each signed by one or more directors.

#### **SECRETARY**

52. The Secretary shall be appointed by the directors for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit; and any secretary so appointed may be removed by them.
53. A provisions of the Act or these articles requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a director and the secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, the secretary.

#### **THE SEAL**



54. The seal shall only be used by the authority of the directors or of a committee of the directors authorized by the directors. The directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a director and by the secretary or by a second director.
55. The directors shall cause proper books of account to be kept with respect to:-
- (a) all sums of money received and expended by the company and the matters in respect to which the receipt and expenditure takes place;
  - (b) all sales and purchase of goods by the company; and
  - (c) the assets and liabilities of the company.

Proper books shall not be deemed to be kept if there are not kept such books of account as are necessary to give a true and air view of the state of the company's affairs and to explain its transactions.

56. The books of account shall be kept at the registered officer of the company, or subject to section 151 (4) of the Act, at such other place or places as the directors think fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the directors.
57. No member shall (as such) have right of inspecting any accounting records or other book or document of the company except as conferred by statute or authorized by the directories or by ordinary resolution of the company.
58. The directors shall from time to time in accordance with sections 153,155 and 150 of the Act, cause to be prepared and to be laid before the company in general meeting, such profit and loss accounts, balance sheets, group accounts (if any) and reports as are referred to in those sections.
59. In accordance with section 164 of the Act, the copy of the company's annual accounts to be laid before the company in general meeting together with a copy of the directors' report and the auditors shall not less than twenty – one days before the date of the meeting be sent to every member of, and every holder of debentures of, the company. Provided that this regulation shall not require a copy of those documents to be sent to any person of whose address the company is not aware or to more than one of the joint holders of any debentures.


#### AUDIT

60. Auditors shall be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with sections 170 to 179 of the Act.
61. Any notice to be given to or by any person pursuant to the articles shall be in writing except that a notice calling a meeting of directors need not be in writing. The company may give any notice to a member either personally or by sending it by post in a prepared envelope addressed to the member at his registered address, or by leaving it at that address. Where a notice is sent by post, service of the notice shall be deemed to be effected by properly addressing, prepaying, and posting a letter containing the notice, and to have been effected at the expiration of seventy – two hours after the letter containing the same was posted. A member whose registered address is not within the Tanzania and who gives to the company an address within the Tanzania at which notices may be given to him shall be entitled to have notices given to him at that address, but otherwise no such member shall be entitled to receive any notice from the company.

| NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND DESCRIPTION OF SUBSCRIBERS   | NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN | SIGNATURE   |
|--|------------------------|---|
| ALI JUMA RAMADHANI<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA.     | 50                     |   |
| HALIMA ABDALLAH SHEKHE<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA. | 30                     | H Abdallah  |
| ABDALLAH ALI JUMA<br>P.O. BOX 322<br>MPWAPWA.      | 20                     |  |

Dated at DSM this 28<sup>th</sup> day of JULY 2015

**Witness to the above signatures**

Name : ALPHONCE D Bwire  
 Signature :   
 Postal Address : 11340 DSM  
 Qualification : ADVOCATE

