

# THE COMPANIES ACT

(CAP 212 OF 2002)

## COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

### Memorandum

and

### Articles of Association

of

## MASANGWA TRADING COMPANY LIMITED

Incorporated this..... Day of.....2013

Certified as True Copy of the Original  
Robert Renatus Rweyemamu  
Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner



for Date

Sign: .....

Date: .....

15/01/2026

Drawn by:  
Emmanuel Negelwa Masangwa (Subscriber)  
P.O.Box 892, Mwanza.  
Tanzania

THE COMPANIES ACT  
(CAP. 212)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

MASANGWA TRADING COMPANY LIMITED

1. The name of the Company shall be **MASANGWA TRADING COMPANY LIMITED**.
2. The registered office of the Company shall be situated in Tanzania.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-
  - (a) To carry on business of agribusiness of collecting and sell in bulk all agriculture products such as rice, maize, beans and other related products, to carry on business as farmers, growers, and planters in its widest sense fruit canning, florists, market gardeners and buyers of every of kind of vegetables, processors of agricultural products, green grocers, market gardeners.
  - (b) To prepare, preserve, process, cure, blend, refine, treat, and to cultivate and produce rice, coffee, tea, cinchona, rubber, cocoa and coconuts, sugar, grain, sisal and other fibres, tobacco, cotton, cardamom vanilla and other crop, plant product or produce of the soil and to prepare, manufacture or render marketable any such produce and for such purposes to erect and work all such mills, machinery, dams, irrigation trenches, flumes and other contrivances which may be deemed necessary, and to sell, dispose of and deal in any such produce, either in its prepared, manufactured or raw states, and either by wholesale or retail.
  - (c) To carry on the business of ranches, breeder of animals of all kinds as dairy, poultry and ostrich, livestock, farmers and as ranchers, breeders of animals of all kinds as dairy, poultry farmers and as millers, grazers, gardeners, seed growers and fruit preservers.
  - (d) To carry on the business of farming tea, paddy rice farm, coffee, yellow grain, yellow gram, cotton, maize, sunflower, cashew nuts, , wheat farm, cotton farm, oil palm plantation, and into any other crop farm and plantation harvesting, processing, parked and selling for export marketing and for local market.
  - (e) To engage in livestock processing to produce export quality meat and other various livestock products like butter, dried cow skin, manure and engage in agro- processing to produce export quality rice, cotton lint, cotton-gake seed all kind of flours, beekeeping, honey and any other product from the farms, the plantation, and any other crop.

- (f) To purchase of the unrefined vegetable oils, food and ingredients division and third party edible oil processing raw material in the production of edible oil products for the foodservice, food processor and retail markets, sells oil products for various non-food uses, including industrial applications and the production of biodiesel.
- (g) To produce and sell edible oils, shortenings, margarines, mayonnaise and milled products, such as wheat flours, corn-based products and rice, purchase oilseeds and grains , animal feed , wheat and corn millers and other oilseed processors.
- (h) To carry on the business as manufacturing of all kinds of Food products, such as barley, biscuit, bakery products, vermicelli, toffee, chocolate, boiled sweets, cereal products for the benefit of the company.
- (i) To carry on the trades or business of manufacturers, importers of and dealers in fertilizers, food manufacturers and merchants and to treat, cure, process, prepare, manufacture, blend, preserve, can, pack, warehouse, transport, buy, sell, import, export, trade and deal in agricultural products and any other produce of the soil, either in its prepared, manufactured, raw of other state, and either by wholesale or retail.
- (j) To carry on business of providing the necessary infrastructure to harvest and develop forest resources, promoting forest resources based industries, arranging market of timber and other forest resources within the country and abroad.
- (k) To carry the business of developing land, growing, cultivating, producing and raising plantation of various forest species of proven utility and maintaining conserving and managing in all respect, crops and trees raised or come up naturally or other agricultural plantation and horticultural crops.
- (l) To carry on the business of interior furnishers and for the purpose to manufacture, process, produce, prepare, make, sell, purchase, importers, exporters, trade, market, items/products of interior decoration/ furnishing, including (tiles made from granite, marble, ceramic) carpets, partitions, panel rods, laminates, and plywood doors, windows made from aluminium, PVC wood, venetian blinds, grills, door closures and fitting glasses, mirrors, sun films, wall papers, leatherite cloth sanitary fittings, geysers, water filters, water proofing solar heaters, electric fittings and accessories fans, lamps, coolers, security items, T.V., video, washing machines, electric remote belt, pest repellent, pollution control, cement items, plant holders and architectural work.
- (m) To undertake the business of contractors, civil or otherwise any type of engineering , contracting business for the purpose of developing land as contractors engineers and whatsoever and to have all rights and obligations or otherwise as the case may the other engineering works.

- (n) To carry on business as manufacturers, producers, processors, assemblers, refiners, makers, convectors, importers, exporters, traders, buyers, sellers, retailers, wholesalers, suppliers, indenters, packers, movers, preservers, stockists, agents, sub-agents, merchants, consignors, jobbers, brokers distributors, concessionaires, or otherwise deal in aluminium ore, aluminium utensils, wires, or any product in which aluminium is used.
- (o) To establish and carry on the business of building contractors, electrical contractors, painters, decorators, stone crushing and among other things to construct, execute, carry out, equip, improve, work and advertise any other business in connection with the construction industry.
- (p) To carry on the business of timber or wooden and steel furniture, carpentry joinery and steel fabrication, manufacturers, importers, exporters, dealers, wholesalers, retailers and or representative for the above goods.
- (q) To carry on the business of consultants and to give technical services in the fields of geology, mineral exploration, mining geotechnical engineering, rock blasting, environmental management, gemology, cartography, drilling and such other similar fields as the company deems necessary.
- (r) To purchase, charter, hire or otherwise acquire and operate motor vehicles, aircrafts, marine and lake vehicles, and to use, rent or hire out the same for carriage of passengers, mail and all descriptions of goods.
- (s) To enter into contracts and arrangements with natural and legal persons, including government entities, parastatal organizations, local authorities, companies, corporations, associations having objectives that may seem conducive to the company in attaining its objectives.
- (t) To lend and advance money or give credit to such persons, firms or companies and on such terms as may seem expedient to the company and to give guarantee and become surety for any person, firm or company for the due payment of money or for the performance of any obligations or liabilities.
- (u) To engage in and carry out the business of stationers, printers, engravers, publishers, booksellers, and newspapers proprietors, insurance and finance agents, auctioneers and suppliers of office equipments.
- (v) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold lands, buildings, easements, rights, interests, privileges, concessions, patents, patent rights, licences secret processes, machinery plant, stock-in-trade, real and personal property of any kind necessary or convenient for the purposes of or in connection with the company's business or any branch thereof.




- (w) To carry on the trades or business of manufacturers, importers of and dealers in fertilizers, food manufacturers and merchants and to treat, cure, process, prepare, manufacture, blend, preserve, can, pack, warehouse, transport, buy, sell, import, export, trade and deal in agricultural products and any other produce of the soil, either in its prepared, manufactured, raw or other state, and either by wholesale or retail.
- (x) To engage in business of manufacturers of and dealers in all kind of metal and plastic goods, electrical goods, textiles, garments, printed fabrics, hosiery and personal wear, footwear, leather goods, rubber goods, cosmetics, soap, perfumes, automobile spare parts and accessories, spare parts for agricultural and industrial machinery and to engage in all kinds of industrial products.
- (y) To carry on business and act as merchants, traders, financiers, importers and exporters, factors, warehousemen, manufacturers representatives, commission agents, forwarding agents, carrier and carriers' agents, brokers, underwriters and manufacturers of and dealers in coffee, foodstuffs, textiles, leather, clothing and wearing attire, fancy goods, produce, merchandise, plant, machinery, tools and commodities of all kinds and to import, export, buy, sell, barter, exchange, pledge, make advances upon and otherwise deal in furniture, stationery and other office supplies.
- (z) To enter into hire purchase agreements with customers of the company and to negotiate, assign, mortgage or pledge such agreements for cash or otherwise or the payments due or rights accruing thereunder.
- (aa) To carry on business of establishing or managing hotels, hotel resorts, gaming including casinos, pool games, lotteries and the like with all their supporting facilities.
- (bb) To carry on the business of tour operation, travel agents, cultural safaris and aerial photographing, hunting and related activities.
- (cc) To distribute any of the assets for the time being of the company amongst its members in kind, and to stipulate for and obtain for its members or any of them any property rights privileges or options.
- (dd) To purchase or otherwise acquire, erect, maintain, reconstruct and adapt any offices, workshops, mills, plants, machinery and other things found necessary or convenient for the purposes of the company.
- (ee) To borrow or raise money by issue of debenture, debenture stock (perpetual or terminable), bonds, mortgages or any other securities, founded or based upon all or any of the property and right of the company, including its uncalled capital, or without such security, and upon such terms as to the priority or otherwise, as the company shall think fit.

- (ff) To pay for all or any expenses incurred in connection with the formation, promotion or incorporation of the company or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same, and to pay commission to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares, debentures, stock or securities of the company.
- (gg) To engage in and or otherwise carry on the business of cargo handlers, goods superintendents, haulage contractors, freighters, clearing and forwarding agents, customs and warehouse agents, marine vessel dealers, ship husbandry, marketing and sales, cargo canvassing, booking and documentation, transshipment services, marine claims collectors and or freight remittance consultants, and all businesses and trades incidental, analogous or similar thereto required to be and or otherwise capable of being carried on in conjunction therewith.
- (hh) To invest the money of the company not immediately required in such manner, other than in the shares of this company as from time to time may be determined, including to enter into and carry into effect any arrangement for joint working in business, or for sharing of profits, or for amalgamation, with any other company or any partnership or person, carrying on business with the objects of this company.
- (ii) To carry on the business of real property developers, general contractors, traders investors, and generally to do all acts and things which in the opinion of the company or the directors may conveniently or profitably; or usefully, be acquired and dealt with carried on or done by the company in connection with the business aforesaid.
- (jj) To buy, sell, or otherwise dispose of, and to deal in any real or personal property and any stocks, funds, shares, and securities of every description, on commission or otherwise, or to act as agent for any of the above or the like purposes;
- (kk) Generally to do all such other things as may appear to be incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them.

It is hereby declared that, in the interpretation of this clause the powers conferred on the company by any paragraph shall not be restricted by reference to any paragraph or to the name of the company or by juxtaposition of two or more objects, and that, in the event of any ambiguity, this clause and every paragraph hereof shall be construed in such a way as to widen, and not to restrict the powers of the company.

4. The liability of the members is limited to the proportion of their respective subscribed shares.
5. The share capital of the Company is Tshs. 5,000,000/= (Tanzania Shillings Five Million Only) divided into 1000 shares of Tshs. 5,000/= (Tanzania Shillings Five Thousand Only) each.

WE, the several persons whose names, postal addresses and occupations are hereunto subscribed are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

S/N	NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTION OF SUBSCRIBER	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURE OF SUBSCRIBER
1.	EMMANUEL NEGELWA MASANGWA, P.O.BOX 892, MWANZA.	600	
2.	MICHAEL PHILEMON MASANGWA, P.O.BOX 892 MWANZA.	250	
3.	EMMANUEL NEGELWA MASANGWA (Hold in trust of PHILEMON EMMANUEL PHILEMON who is a minor) P.O.BOX 892, MWANZA.	150	

Dated at Mwanza this 17<sup>th</sup> day of May 2013.

Witness to the above signatures

MARINA MASHIMBA

Name :

.....

Address :


P.O.Box 1317, MWANZA

Qualification :


ADVOCATE

Signature :

• •  •

  
Certified as True Copy of the Original  
**Robert Renatus Rweyemamu**  
Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner



for Date:   
Sign: .....  
Date: 15/01/2026

**THE COMPANIES ACT [CAP. 212]**  
**COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**  
**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**  
**OF**  
**MASANGWA TRADING COMPANY LIMITED**

35316  
 9/15/22  
 18/06/13  
 [Handwritten signature and initials]

35316  
 9/15/22  
 18/06/13  
 [Handwritten signature and initials]

Certified as True Copy of the Original  
**Robert Renatus Rweyemamu**  
 Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner  
 for Ombudsman  
 Sign: [Signature]  
 Date: 15/01/2026

**PRELIMINARY**

1. The company is a private company and accordingly:-
  - a) The company shall not have power to issue any of its shares or debentures to the public for subscription.
  - b) The number of members of the company [not including persons who are in the employment of the company while in that employment to be members of the company] is limited to fifty **PROVIDED THAT** where two or more persons hold one or more shares in the company jointly they shall for the purpose of this article be treated as a single member.
  - c) The right to transfer shares is restricted in the manner hereinafter appearing.
  - d) The company shall not have power to issue share warrants to the bearer.

**INTERPRETATION**

2. In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires, the following words shall have the accorded meanings as:

The Act: The Companies Act (Cap.212) and every statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force in Tanzania.

Statutes: The Act and any other Act for the time being in force in Tanzania affecting the Company.

The Articles: These Articles of Association as originally framed or as altered from time to time by special resolution.

Directors: The Directors for the time being of the Company or the Directors present at a meeting of the Directors.

Month: Calendar month.

- The Office: The Registered Office for the time being of the Company.
- The Secretary: The Secretary of the Company, and any assistant or deputy secretary or other person appointed to exercise the functions of the Secretary.
- Register: The Register of Members kept by the Company.
- The Seal: The Common Seal of the Company.
- In Writing: Written, printed or lithographed or in any other mode of representation or reproducing words in visible form.

PROVIDED that;

Word signifying the singular include the plural and vice versa.

Words signifying the masculine gender include the feminine gender.

"Person" includes a corporation.

"Dividend" includes bonus.

### SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS

3. The Authorized Share Capital of the company is Tanzania Shillings Five Million only. **(Tshs. 5,000,000/=)** divided into One thousand **(1000) ordinary shares** of Tanzania Shillings Five Thousand only **(Tshs. 5,000/=)** each, with power to divide or subdivide the shares in the capital whether original or increased into several classes and to attach thereto respectively any preferential, deferred, qualified on special rights, privileges or conditions as regards dividends, capital, voting or otherwise as the company may from time to time by special resolution determine.
4. Subject to provision of Section 46 of the Act, the preference shares may, with the sanction of an ordinary resolution be issued on the terms that they are or at the option of the company are liable, to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before issue of the shares may by special resolution determine.
5. If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class may be varied with the consent in writing of the holder of three-fourth of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of the Extraordinary Resolution passed at an Separate General Meeting of the holders of the shares of the class. The provision of these Regulations relating to General Meeting shall apply mutatis mutandis, but so that the necessary quorum shall be two members at least holding one-third of the issued shares of the class.
6. Every person whose name is entered as a member the Register of members shall without payments, be entitled to a Certificate under the common seal of the

company specifying the shares held by him and the amount paid up thereon, provided that in respect of the shares held jointly by several members of the company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of the several joint holder shall be sufficient delivery to all.

7. Except as where required by law no person shall be recognized by the company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by or be compelled in any way to recognize any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.
8. The company shall not give, whether directly, and whether y means of a loan, guarantee, the provision of security or otherwise any financial assistance for the purpose of or in connection with the purchase of subscription made or to be made by any person for any shares in the company nor shall the company make a loan for any purpose whatsoever on the security of its shares.
9. The Directors shall keep a Register showing, as respects each Director, the number, description and amount of any shares or debentures in the company which are held by or in trust for him or of which he has any rights to become the holder.
10. The company may on any issue of shares pay such brokerage or commission as may be lawful.

#### **ALTERATION OF SHARE CAPITAL**

11. The Directors may, with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution of the company increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount, as the resolution shall prescribe.
12. All new shares shall, before, be offered to such persons as at the offer are entitled to receive notices from the company of General Meetings in proportion, as nearly as circumstances admit, to the amount of the existing shares to which they are entitled.
13. The new shares shall be subject to the same provisions with reference to payment of calls, lien transfer, transmission, forfeiture, and otherwise as the shares in the original share capital.
14. Subject to the provisions of these articles, the company may from time to time by special resolutions.
  - (a) Consolidate and divide all or any of its shares capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares.

- (b) By sub-division of its existing shares or any of them, divide the whole, or any part, of its shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the Memorandum of Association, subject to the provisions of 51 (1)(d) of the Act .
- (c) Cancel any shares, which, at the date of the passing of the resolutions, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.
- (d) Reduce its share capital in any manner and with, and subject to any incident authorized, and consent required by law.

### **LIEN**

15. The company shall have a lien of every share for all the money called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that share and it shall also have a lien on all shares standing registered in the name of a single member for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the company, but the company may declare any share to be exempt from the Article. The company may sell in any manner any shares on which it has a lien but no sale shall be made unless some sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable.

### **TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES**

16. All transfer of shares be effected by transfer in writing in any usual or common form or in any form acceptable to the Directors and may be under hand only. The instrument of transfer may be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and by or on behalf of the transferee. The transferor shall remain the holder of the shares concerned until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register of members in respect thereof.
17. The registration of members may be suspended at such times and for such period as the Directors may from time to time prescribed or determined and either generally or in respect of any class of shares. The register of members shall not be closed for more than thirty days in any year.
18. The directors may in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefore decline to register any transfer of shares whether fully paid or not.
19. If the Directors refuse to register a transfer of shares they shall within one month after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the company send to the transferor notice of the refusal.
20. The Directors may decline to recognize an instrument of transfer unless such instrument is in respect of only one-class shares and is deposited at the office of the relevant Transfer Office accompanied by the appropriate share certificate and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer.

21. The company may retain all instruments of transfer, which are registered.
22. In the case of the death of a member, the survivor(s) where the deceased was a joint holder, shall be the only persons recognized by the company as having any title to his interest in the shares but nothing contained herein shall release the estate of a deceased holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been help by him.
23. The instrument of transfer of any share in the company shall be exempted both by the transferor and transferee, and the transferee shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.
24. The Directors may decline to register any transfer of shares, not being fully paid shares, to a person of whom they do not approve, and may also decline to register any transfer of shares on which the company has a lien.
25. Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member shall, upon satisfactory, have the right, either to registered himself to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or bankrupt person could have made, but the Directors shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as they would have in the case of a transfer by the deceased or bankrupt before the death or bankruptcy.
26. Any person becoming entitled to a share because of the death or bankruptcy of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he entitled as if he were the registered holder.

#### **SHARE CERTIFICATE**

27. Every share certificate shall be issued under the seal and shall specify the number and class of shares to which it relates and the amount paid upon it. No certificates shall be issued representing shares of more than one class.
28. Any person whose name is entered in the register of members in respect of any shares of any one class upon the issue or transfer thereof shall be entitled without payment to a certificate thereof, without one month after allotment or within fourteen days after lodgment of transfer.

#### **GENERAL MEETING**

29. The statutory meeting of the company shall be held within six months after the date at which the company shall be entitled to commence business and at such place as the Directors may determine.

30. The company shall in each year hold a General Meeting at its Annual General Meeting in addition to any other meetings in that year and shall specify the meeting as such in the notices calling it, and not more than fifteen months shall elapse between the date of one Annual General Meeting of the company and that of the next. The Annual Meeting shall be held at such time and place, as the Directors shall be called Extraordinary General Meeting.
31. The Directors may; whenever they think fit, convene an Extraordinary General Meeting, and they shall on the requisition of members of the company representing not less than one fifth of the issued share capital of the company upon which all calls or other sum then due have been paid, forthwith proceed to convene an Extraordinary General Meeting. If at any time there are not within Tanzania sufficient Directors capable of acting to form a quorum, any Director or any two members of the company may convene an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner as nearly as possible as that in which meetings may be convened by the Directors. The requisition must state the objects of the meeting and must be signed by the requisitionists and deposited at the office of the company and may consist of several documents unlike from each signed by one or more of the requirements.
32. If the Directors do not proceed to convene or cause a meeting to be held within thirty days from the date of the requisition being so deposited, the requisitionists, or a majority of them in value, may themselves convene the meeting, to be Chairman of the meeting. If at any meeting no Directors is willing to act as Chairman or if no Director is present within thirty minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the member present shall choose one of their numbers to be Chairman of the meeting.
33. The Chairman of the meeting may, with the consent of any meeting which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, seven clear days' notice at the least of the adjourned meeting shall be given specifying the place and the time of the adjourned meeting as in the case of an original meeting, but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting. Save as aforesaid it shall not be necessary to give notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
34. At any General Meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by the Chairman of the meeting or by any member present in person and unless a poll is so demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has, on a show of hands, been carried, or carried unanimously or by a particular majority if lost an entry to that effect in the book of the proceedings of the company shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour, or against that resolution.

35. If a poll is duly demanded, it shall be taken in such a manner as the Chairman may direct, and the result of the poll shall be deemed the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
36. In the case of an equality of votes whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting at which the show of hand take place or at which the poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
37. A poll on election of a Chairman of a meeting or on a quorum of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken immediately or at such subsequent time (not being more than fourteen days from the date of the demand) as the chairman of the meeting may direct and any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may proceed pending the taking of the poll.

#### VOTES OF MEMBERS

38. On show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote and a poll every member present in person shall have one vote for each share of which he is the holder. On a poll, a member entitled to more than one vote need not, if he votes, use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way. In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders to vote at any General Meeting unless a cal (or other sums payable) in respect of the shares in the company have been paid.

#### DIRECTORS

40. Subject as herein provided and until otherwise determined by the company in General Meeting the number of Directors shall not be less than two and not more than seven. The first Directors shall be the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association.
41. The following persons will be the first Directors of the Company;  
**(1) EMMANUEL NEGELWA MASANGWA**  
**(2) MICHAEL PHILEMON MASANGWA**
42. The company may from time to time in General Meeting increase or reduce the number of Directors.
43. The company may by ordinary resolution remove any Director and may by ordinary resolution appoint another person in his stead.
44. It shall be necessary for a Director to have at least one share in order to qualify as a Director and shall comply with the provisions of the Act.
45. The remuneration of the Directors shall from time to time be determined by the company at or in General Meeting.

### ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

46. A Director may by instrument in writing signed by him appoint any person of or above the age of twenty-one to his alternate, and may likewise revoke such appointment. Before acting as a Director such alternate must receive the unanimous approval of all Directors. All powers, rights, privileges, authority and duties developing upon a Director pursuant to these Articles shall be held by and develop upon his alternate shall require qualifications. He shall, however, not be entitled to vote at any meeting of the Directors if and during such time as his constituent shall be present at such meeting.

### BORROWING POWERS

47. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the company to borrow money for the purpose of the company and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof and to issue debenture, debenture stock and other securities, whether outright or as a security for any debt, liability or obligation of the company or any third party.

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

48. The business of the company shall be managed by the directors who may pay all expenses incurred in promoting and registering the company, and may exercise all powers of the company as are not by the Act or by these Articles required to be exercised or done by the company in General Meeting, subject to any regulations under these Articles.
49. The Directors may do all such acts and things as are necessary to carry into effect all the objects purposes, powers and discretion provided in the Memorandum of Association.
50. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such members of their body as they think fit.
51. A Director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in a contract or proposed contract with the company shall declare the nature of his interest a meeting of the Directors.
52. A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the company in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and on such terms as the Director for such period and on such terms as the Directors may determine and no Director shall be disqualified.
53. Any Director may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the company and he and its firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a Director, but nothing herein provided shall authorize a Director on his firm to act as Auditor of the company.

54. The Director shall cause minutes to be made in the books provide for the purpose:
- (a) Of all appointment of Officers made by the Directors
  - (b) Of the names of Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any committee of the Directors;
  - (c) Of all resolutions ad proceedings and all meetings of the company and of the Directors and of the committees of Directors.

#### **APPOINTMENT AND APPROVAL OF THE DIRECTORS**

55. The company by ordinary resolution may appoint any person to be a Director and may remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office.
56. The company shall has power at any time to appoint any person to be a Director either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors provided the number does not exceed the number fixed in accordance with this Articles.

#### **DISQUALIFICATIONS OF DIRECTORS**

57. The office of Director shall be vacated if the Director: -
- (a) becomes prohibited by law from acting as a Director;
  - (b) is convicted of any offence under the Act;
  - (c) is convicted of any offence involving fraud or dishonesty or is convicted and sentenced to imprisonment;
  - (d) becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangements or composition with creditors or generally;
  - (e) becomes of unsound mind; and
  - (f) resigns from his office by notice in writing to the company.

#### **PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

58. The Directors shall meet together as a single Board of Directors for the dispatch of business and may adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit, questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes. Each Director of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote. A director shall, at any time summon a meeting. Notices of meetings shall be given to the Directors and their alternates, if any, at their respective addresses as from time to time notified t the company for this purpose.
59. The quorum necessary for the transaction of business of the Directors may be fixed by the directors, and unless so fixed by these Articles as the necessary quorum of Directors to that number or of summoning a General Meeting of the company but for not her purpose.

60. The Directors may elect a chairman of the meetings and determine the period for which he holds office, but if no such Chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairman of their meeting.
61. Any acts done by any meeting of Directors or of a committee, of Directors or by any such Directors or by any person acting as a Director shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Directors or persons acting as aforesaid or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

### **DIVIDENDS AND RESERVES**

62. The company in General Meeting may declare dividends but no dividends shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.
63. The Directors may from time to time pay the members such interim dividends as appear to the Director to be justified by the profits of the company.
64. No dividends shall be paid otherwise than out of profit.
65. Subject of the rights of members, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares. No amount paid on a share in advance of calls shall while carrying interest, be treated for the purpose of this Articles as paid on the share.
66. The Directors may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of profits of the company such sums as they think proper as a reserve or reserve which shall, at the discretion of the Directors, be applicable for meeting contingencies, or for equalizing dividends, or for any other purpose to which the profit of the company may be properly applied, and pending such application may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the company or be invested in such investments as the Directors may from time to time think fit.
67. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given in manner hereinafter mentioned to the persons entitled to share therein.
68. No dividends shall bear interest against the company.

### **ACCOUNTS**

69. The Directors shall cause true accounts to be kept: -
- (a) Of the sums of money received and expended by the company and the manner in respect of which such receipt and expenditure take place and;
- (b) Of the assets and liabilities of the company.

70. The books of account shall be kept at the registered office of the company or at such other place or places as the Directors may think fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the Directors.
71. The Directors shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what time and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the company or any of them shall be open to the inspections of members not being Directors, and no members (not being Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the company except conferred by law or authorized by the Directors or by the company in General Meeting.
72. Once at least in every year the Directors shall lay before the company in General Meeting a profit and loss account or (in the case of the first account) since the incorporation of the company made up to a date not more than six months before such meeting.
73. A balance sheet shall be made out in every year and laid before the company in General Meeting made up of a date not more than six months before such meeting.
74. A balance sheet shall be accompanied by a report of the Directors as to the state of the company's affairs and the amount which they recommend to be paid by way of dividend and the amount, if any, which they propose to carry to a reserve fund.
75. A copy of the balance sheet and report shall, fifteen days before the meeting, be sent to the members entitled to receive notices of General Meeting in the manner in which notices are to be given hereunder.

#### AUDIT

76. Once at least in every year the accounts of the company shall be examined, and the circumstances of the statement and balance sheet as ascertained by one or more auditor or auditors.
77. The first auditors shall be appointed by the Directors, subsequent auditors shall be appointed by the company in General Meeting.
78. If one auditor only is appointed, all the provisions herein contained relating to auditors shall apply to him.
79. The election of auditors shall be made by the company at their Annual General Meeting in each year.
80. The remuneration of the auditors shall be fixed by the Directors that of subsequent auditors shall be fixed by the company in General Meeting.

81. Any auditor shall be re-eligible on his vacating or quitting office.
82. If any casual vacancy occurs in the office of any auditor appointed by the company, the Directors shall forthwith call an Extraordinary General Meeting of filling the same.
83. Every auditor shall be supplied with a copy of the balance sheet, and it shall be his duty to examine the same, with the accounts and vouchers relating thereto.
84. Every auditor shall have a list delivered to him of all books kept by the company and shall at all reasonable times have access to the books and accounts of the company, and he may in relating to such accounts examine the Directors or any other offices or servants of the company.
85. The auditors shall make a report to the members upon the balance sheet and accounts and in every such report they shall state whether in their opinion, the balance sheet is a full and fair balance sheet and properly drawn up so as to exhibit or reflect a true and correct views of the state of the company's affairs, and in case they have called for explanations or information from the Directors, whether such explanations or information have been given by the Directors and whether they have been satisfactory and such report shall be read, together with the report of the Directors, at an ordinary meeting.

#### NOTICE

86. A notice may be given by the company to any member either personally or by sending it by post to him to his registered address (or if he has no registered address in Tanzania) to the address, if any, within Tanzania supplied by him to the company for giving of notices to him.
87. Where a notice is sent by the post, service of the notice shall be deemed to be effected by properly addressing, preparing and posting a letter containing the noticed and, unless the contrary is proved, to have been effected at the time at which the letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.
88. A notice may be given by the company to the persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member by name or by the title of the representative of the deceased or trustee of the bankrupt or by any like description at the address, if any, in Tanzania supplied for the purpose by the person claiming to be so entitled by giving the notice in any manner in which the same might have been given if the death or bankruptcy had not occurred.
89. Notice of every General Meeting shall be given in the manner authorized hereinbefore to:
  - (a) Every member of the company and
  - (b) Every person entitled to a share in consequence of death or bankruptcy of a member, who but for his death or bankruptcy would be entitled to receive notice of the meeting.

### INDEMNITY

90. Subject to the provisions of the Act and of the other relevant legislation in force from time to time, every Director, Manager, Secretary, Auditor and other Officers or Servants of the company shall be indemnified by the company against losses, costs, expenses and other liability of any nature which any such officer or Servant may incur or become liable to by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him as such officer or servant or in any way in the discharge of his duties.

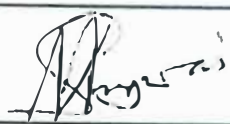
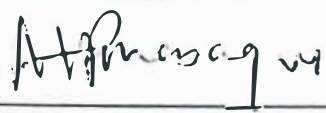

**PROVIDED THAT** such indemnity shall not apply to any loss, costs, expenses or other liability which by virtue of any law would otherwise attach to any officer or servant in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty of trust of which he may be guilty in relation to the company.

### ARBITRATION

91. Whenever any difference shall arise between the company and the Directors on the one hand and any of the member or their representatives on the other hand or between Directors with regard to the true construction of these presents or with regard to anything done, executed, omitted or suffered in pursuance of these presents or the companies Act or with regard to any breach or alleged breach of these presents or any claim on account of any such breach or alleged breach or otherwise relating to the premises or these presents or to any affairs of the company, every such difference shall be referred, for decision, to two Arbitrators to be appointed by each of the parties in difference any such reference shall be subject to all the provision of the Arbitration Act, Cap. 15.

### WINDING UP

92. If the company shall be wound up, the Liquidator may, with the sanction of the Special Resolution of the company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide among the members, in species or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not and may, for such purpose, set such value as he may deem fit upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trust for the benefit of the contributories as the Liquidator, with the like sanction, shall think fit but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or securities whereon there is any liability.

S/N	NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTION OF SUBSCRIBER	NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER	SIGNATURE OF SUBSCRIBER
1.	EMMANUEL NEGELWA MASANGWA, P.O.BOX 892, MWANZA.	600	
2.	MICHAEL PHILEMON MASANGWA, P.O.BOX 892 MWANZA.	250	
3.	EMMANUEL NEGELWA MASANGWA (Hold in trust of PHILEMON EMMANUEL PHILEMON who is a minor) P.O.BOX 892, MWANZA.	150	

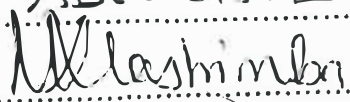
Dated at Mwanza this 17<sup>th</sup> day of May 2013.



Witness to the above signatures **MARINA MASHIMBA**

Name : .....

Address : P.O. BOX 11317, MWANZA .....

Qualification : ADVOCATE .....

Signature :  .....

  
 Certified as True Copy of the Original  
**Robert Renatus Rweyamamu**  
 Advocate, Notary Public & Commissioner  
 for Districts  
 Sign:   
 Date: 15/01/2026